

DIARY PAGE 10

MAY DAY 1951 FOUND US THINKING ABOUT OUR FUTURE. IN THE END OF FACT I MARRIED MARINA TO MEET ELLA IT FOUNDED MYSELF IN LOVE WITH MARINA.

- THE TRANSITION OF CHANGING FULL LOVE FROM ELLA TO MARINA WAS VERY PAINFUL ESPECIALLY AS I SAW HER ALMOST EVERY DAY AT THE FACTORY BUT AS THE DAYS WENT BY I ADJUSTED MORE AND MORE MY WIFE MENTALLY. I STILL HAD NOT TOLD MY WIFE OF MY DECISION TO TURN TO HER.

SHE IS MODERATELY IN LOVE WITH ME FROM THE VERY START, BOAT RIDES ON LAKE MINSK WALKS THROUGH THE PARKS EVENING AT HOME OR AT HUNT VARIOUS PLACES WALK MAY

JUNE - A CONVENIENCE OF MARY, EXCEPT THAT WE DREW CLOSER AND CLOSER, AND I MADE VERY LITTLE NEW OF ELLA. IN THE LAST DAYS OF THIS MONTH I LEFT MY RESIDENCE TO RETURN TO AMERICA. MY DESIRE IS SLIGHTLY STIMULATED, BUT TAPAN ENCOURAGES ME TO DO WHAT I WISH TO DO.

JULY - I DECIDED TO TAKE MY TWO WEEK VACATION AND TRAVEL TO MOSCOW (WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION) TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO SEE ABOUT OBTAINING MY U.S. PASSPORT BACK AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MY WIFE TO ENTER THE U.S. WITH ME.

JULY 8 - I FLY BY PLANE TO MINSK ON A IL-20, 24 hrs 20 min LATER AFTER TAKING A TERRIBLE AND DANGEROUS FLIGHT FROM MY WIFE IS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW DEPARTING BY BUS ~~8:00~~ FROM THE AIRPORT I ARRIVED IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY, MAKING MY WAY THROUGH HEAVY TRAFFIC I DONT KNOW IN SIGHT OF THE EMBASSY UNTIL 2:00 P.M. THE AFTERNOON. ITS SATURDAY WHAT IF THEY ARE CLOSED? ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICES EMPTY, BUT NEED TO CONTACT ENGLISH IN THE MORNING SINCE THE CHIEF OF PERSONAL SECRETARIAL IN THE SAME BUILDING ACCORDINGLY DOWN SO GREAT ON ACCOUNTS MY FRIEND AFTER INTERVIEW HE ADVISED ME TO COME AND FIND THEM MON.

(See July 8-13.)

JULY 9: INTERVIEW JULY 9 RECENT PASSPORT CALLING TO MOSCOW ALSO, JULY 15: I AND MOTHER RETURN TO MINSK.
JULY 15: WORKING AT WORK, IS SHOCKED TO FIND OUT THEY EVERYONE KNOWS SHE ENTERED THE U.S. EMBASSY. THEY WERE CALLED AT HER PLACE OF WORK FROM SOME OFFICIAL IN MOSCOW! HIS BOSS TOLD A STORY AND GIVE HER A STRONG BROADCASTING. THE FIRST OF MANY BROADCASTINGS.

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much was there in the way of scientific fields of research
and foreign languages are comprising over a thousand pages.
In England also where I had no language to complain of,
the subject comes in order of importance, especially as
English, German, French, Italian and Spanish, will go
other languages following. As most books from which
these languages are derived are very interesting in themselves
and they contain nothing not educational at all, it may however
occur to some one that English or German
is not as good as the life of science, and of the local state
or as standard of the common people of the local country, particularly
the life of which one would prefer to follow to find out books
such that both have no value for education.

A good text book for English speaking students studying Russian is the one by Miss Potapova, "Russian for the Use of Friends with the United States and England." This book published in 1917, by the Moscow publishing house, 1200 Calvert St., D. C., however is a good book for anyone interested in the main English language Russian language. Political topics are kept in a non-partisan way.

and book and only makes up about 20% of the total.
About 26 million of these books printed in the Soviet Union
are published at the Central Moscow publishing
and other publishing and monograph publishing
houses, and by their agents to cater to foreign markets,
which represent in the Russian language and American
copies - most of the 100 languages of nearly groups in the USSR.
70% of the population of the USSR speak their native
language as primary and propagated by law,
as the language of each people. About
20%, 74,000 million people in the Soviet Union,
14,000,000 and more of the national language
is Ukrainian, 3,785,000, and Belarusian 2,913,000,
and, 100,000 others 6,015,000. The remaining population
figures are distributed among 18 minor, and 80 frontier
groups, some of which have as few as 4,000 people speaking
the tongue, also there are 60,000 persons in the Soviet
Union who are from nearly non-Asian origin of class
of leaders and specialists 5,000; Almaz 4,000; Afghans
1,700; Armenians 1,500; Belarusians 1,400; Georgians 4,000;
Kazakhs 4,000, and Azerbaijanis (estimated) 4,000. Thus
the figures from registered immigrants do not coincide
in the 1959 figures for the Soviet Union pp 24-30).

² Of all the 62,000 titles printed in the U.S.A. in 1959
were technical or industrial soft books, only 20% of
these titles was for light reading, of that not much
was stories reflecting the struggle and misery of the hired
army forces who over the years during the 2nd world
as well as some novels about opening up the virgin
land in Siberia and the wild country east of Siberia,
as was described by Chekayev Tsvetko in his book "main-
tained 1958". Book stores are few and far between with
throughout the U.S.S.R. being bookstores, book guilds, especially
of how from increased production at the nucleus to
win the admiration of Natasha, the shop for foreigners,
foreign novels are very popular in the U.S.S.R. because
of their comparatively nice tone, however, foreign writers
seem to be chosen, because they write about the beauty
and richness and immorality of their respective countries
among them, foreign book stores to be chosen to above
that if capitalism hasn't died or dying it should.

American authors include, Jack London, Ernest

Steinway, and others.

English writers are often very popular in the U.S.A., but
not for the same reasons. Jack London wrote what we consider
adventure stories while the Russians consider them to be
reflective of recent day life. Ernest Hemingway, wrote
"all men are the sea" a deeply touching story of man's
struggle against nature and the sea, while here it is
written as indictment of capitalist society although
Hemingway, unlike Jack London, was never a Socialist.

For an American reading selected stories by foreigner
writers one gets a very depressing feeling and is
overwhelmed by the gloom and darkness of life
depicted in them. Other foreign authors include.

Leonard Frank, German novelist; William Faulkner,
"things as they are" English; and more classical writers
such as Alexander Dumas "Count Menge" French author.
"Sherlock Holmes and Captain Blood" are also known and
read in the U.S.S.R. but such titles are few and hard to
find. Russian literature is in proportion, therefore
one goes, most famous books can also found
in quantity such novels of 300-400 pp. sell for 1.50
rubles or less. Long stories and high in publication
by publishing paperbacks with the books are often times
not American or West European origin captured in old and
less known, however, Soviet country literature exports.

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DAJAY

PAGE 9

2/1 I am Ministerial Agent EVER SINCE HER BUT WAS CANTERBURY
TOMMY, ONE YEAR AGO I RECEIVED THE RESIDENTIAL DOCUMENT
AM CALLED IN TO THE PRESIDENT OFFICE AND ASKED IF I WANT
CITIZENSHIP RUSSIAN, I SAW IT SIMPLY EXPEND MY RESIDENTIAL
PASSPORT TO AGREED AND MY DOCUMENT IS EXTENDED UNTIL 2/1/1952.

2/1-4-31 I AM STARTING TO RECONSIDER MY POSITION AGAINST STALIN
THE WORK IS OVER THE MONEY I GET HAS NOWHERE TO BE SPENT.
NO ALCOHOLICS OR BUILDING DRUGS NO PLACES OF RECREATION ACROSS
THE TRADE UNION DANCES I HAVE MADE MORE FRIENDS.

2/28/31 MY FIRST REQUEST TO AMERICAN EMBASSY, MOSCOW
FOR RECONSIDERING MY POSITION, FSTARD "I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK HOME
FOR RECONSIDERING MY POSITION, FSTARD" I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK HOME

FEB. 28/31 receive letter from Embassy Replied "EMPLOYEE
STARTED TO COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW ANY TIME I WANTED".
MARCH 1-18 I AM LIVE IN A STATE OF EXPECTATION ABOUT
COMING BACK TO THE U.S. I CONTACTED WITH ZEECH HE SUPPORTS
MY JUDGMENT BUT WARNS ME NOT TO TELL ANY RUSSIANS ABOUT
MY DESIRE TO RETURN. I UNDERSTOOD NOWHERE.

MARCH 17 - I AND KRIS WENT TO TRADE UNION DANCE BOILING
SPRING AT THE LAST HOUR I AM INVITED TO A DANCE WITH
A FRENCH MALE AND RED-BRASS WITH WHITE SHIRT, I DANCE
WITH HER, THEN ASK TO KNOW HER HOME IT'S A MONGOLIA
ONE ADMINISTRATOR HER NAME IS MARINA, WE LIVE EACH OTHER
RECENTLY SHE GIVES ME HER PHONE NUMBER AND DETAILS
HOME WITH AN INT-34-NEW FRIEND IN ITALY I WALK HOME.

MARCH 18-21 - WE WALK & TALK WITH EACH OTHER, WE
TALK A LOT ABOUT FREEDOM, HER NAME IS MARINA K. PROSTITUTE
MARCH 20 WE ARE GOING STUDY AND I DECIDE I MUST LEAVE
HER, SHE PUTS ME OFF SO ON APRIL 15 I PREPARE SHE RECEIVES
MARCH 31, AFTER A 7 DAY DELAY AT THE MARGINAL BEACH.

SECOND OF MY UNUSUAL JOURNEY THEY ALLOW US TO REGISTER
AS MARRIED, OF COURSE BECAUSE WE ARE FRIENDS AND
LITTLE MARRIED, WE ARE MARRIED, AT HER MOTHER HOME WE HAVE
A SMALL RECEPTION FOR ABOUT 20 FRIENDS (PROBABLY ALSO
WITH US) HOPING (IN SPITE OF MY RUSSIAN ACCENT) THAT
WHO IN GENERAL SMILE, DRINKING TO MY RUSSIAN ACCENT.
WE VERY RARE IN THE SOVIET UNION EVER TO SMILE, AFTER
AN EVENING OF EATING AND DRINKING IN WHICH WE DRINKED
STOUTS OF BRIGHT AND THE FIRE BLOW ON AN OVERLOOKED COAST
WE TAKE OUR LEAVES AND WALK 15 MINUTES TO OUR HOME.
WE LIVED NEAR EACH OTHER, AT MIDNIGHT WE WERE HOME.

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28 Newspapers and magazines are also a great undertaking with the printing, if not the information agencies, being centralized and controlled. In 1957 periodicals and magazines numbered 4,027 titles and 109,000,000 copies.

Newspapers numbered 12,903 Union, republican and city and society papers, with 13,000,000 one-half billion copies. Foreign newspapers are not allowed in the country except departmental communist propaganda papers such as the "Workers' United States," "Daily Workers" England, "Humanity" France, "New Germany" East Germany, the "Daily Worker," etc. All are merged.

The main publication is the USSR and Soviet "Truth" organ of the communist party of the USSR and Soviet Union organ of the council of ministers of the Soviet Union, it is noted that all sections of the council of ministers belong to the first secretary of the communist party of the USSR in one way, while I. Kaganovich, all Afghan and city newspapers that they give from time to time leading articles, especially articles passed to them by TASS. Local other agency government leaders, all newspapers are organs of one or more districts or their subdivisions. In Moscow the newspaper is "Soviet Pressman" organ of the cultural committee of the communist party of the Soviet Union, a sport newspaper is the organ of the Ministry of physical culture, a railroad newspaper is the organ of the ministry of state transport and so on. Propaganda newspapers from abroad, 100 right on down consist of four pages (fourteen special). Below which the number is increased from 8 pages for 2 pages to 3 pages for 3 copies, absolutely unnecessary and unnecessary, in a government controlled economy where prices are fixed are limited to about 10 per cent. The first page in all Soviet newspapers is devoted to party news and speeches. The second too, production notices, or local industrial achievements since in the majority of a newspaper, the publishing of goods at a profit. The third page is filled with foreign news items, open war and related to art or other news items, the usually which attack and clashes with police, court and some incidents in capitalist countries as well as other news, devoted to give a broad impression about all countries except those who are members of the socialist camp. The latter countries such as Cuba who are printed on propaganda documents fighting against imperialism from without, and capitalist says no fight for others.

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Oct. 17. THE COMING OF FALL, my friend of A NEW RUSSIAN WINTER,
ARE PREPARED FOR EXPENSIVE GADS AND RED & F RAIN IN BORODINSK.
ITEMS PEAS, HARRICOTS AND CHOCOLATE ABUNDANT FOR THESE FIRST
FEW WEEKS. I AM A HEALTHY, BROWN COLOR AND STUFFED WITH
FRESH FRUIT. (AT OTHER TIMES OF THE YEAR WE ATTEND WEDDINGS.)
Oct. 18 MY 24TH BIRTHDAY SEEN ROSE, PAUL, ELLA ~~AND~~
~~AT A SMALL PARTY AT MY HOME. ELLA A VERY ATTRACTIVE~~
RUSSIAN GIRL I HAVE BEEN GOING WALKING WITH LATELY, WORKS AT
THE RADIO'S FACTORY ALSO. ROSE AND ERICA ARE JEALOUS OF EACH OTHER, IT
BRINGS THEM HUMOR TO ME. BOTH ARE AT MY PLACE SINCE THE FIRST
TIME. ELLA AND PAUL BOTH HAVE RED HAIR (I DON'T KNOW) SO I AM TAKING
-NOV. FINDS THE MARK OF WINTER NOW, FOLLOWING COLD WEATHER
CREATES FOR ME IN LOVE OF MY CONQUEST OF ERINATHALIA
A GIRL FROM RIBA, STUDING AT THE MUSIC CONSERVATORY, RUSSIAN
~~DEPARTMENT~~ AFTER AN ACCIDENT WHICH LAST A FEW WEEKS, WE MET.
NOW, I MAKE THE ACQUAINTANCE OF FOUR GIRLS, ROSE
AT THE TEA ROOM. SOMETHING IS NICE 212. ROSE IS VERY
INTERESTING (SO IS TOMKA, TOMKA AND HER). I USUALLY GO
TO THE INSTITUTE SEMINARY WITH A FRIEND OF MINE WHO
SPEAKS ENGLISH VERY WELL, ERINAH T. YOU IS IN THE FIFTH
YEAR AT THE MEDICAL INSTITUTE, VERY BRILLIANT PERSON.
AT THE SEMINARY WE SIT AND TALK FOR HOURS IN AMERICAN
WE ARE HAVING A NIGHT MEET WITH NEW BOYFRIEND.
JAN. 1. NOW I SPEND AT HOME OR READ GERMAN. I THINK
I'm IN LOVE WITH HER. SHE HAS REPAIRED MY MORE DISHONORABLE
ADVENTURES, WE DRINK AND EAT IN THE PRESENCE OF HER. I AM
IN A VERY HIGH SPIRIT. AT THIS TIME, LATER I GO HOME DRUNK
AND HUNGRY. FEELING THE ACHING HEADACHE, I DECIDE TO PROPOSE TO HER.
JAN. 2. AFTER A PRECISELY HAND-IN-HAND WALK TO THE LOCAL
CINEMA, WE WELCOME HOME, SITTING ON THE COUCHES I PROMISE;
SHE HESITATES THAN REFUSES, MY LOVE IS REAL BUT SHE HAS NONE
FOR ME, HER REASON BEIDES LACK OF LOVE; SHE AMERICAN AND
SOMEDAY MIGHT BE ARRESTED UNLAWFUL. BECAUSE OF THAT, SIMPLY
POLISH INDEPENDENCE IN 1923. (But to arrest of all people in
the local region of polish origin, "you understand, the
world situation this is too much against you and you don't
even know it") I AM SHAMED! (After such time at my residence
in February 2, 1928 on the street (so think) I realized
she was there, because with me, but very surprised my
being an american, in order to get the code of the other girls
who consider me different from me. RUSSIAN BOY I AM A RUSSIAN!

DIARY PAGE 9

MAY 1 - MAY DAY CAME AS MY FIRST HOLIDAY AND FANTASTIC ETC., CLOSED AFTER SPECTACULAR MILITARY PARADE. ALL WORKERS PARADE FIRST REVIEWING STAND SHOWING PICTURES AND PICTURES OF MR. KENNEDY ETC. I FOLLOW THE SAME CUSTOM OF MARKING A HOLIDAY BY SLEEPING IN IN THE MORNING. AT NIGHT I VISIT WITH THE 2000S CONCERTS AT AN PARTY TAKED BY THEM ABOUT 40 PEOPLE COME MOST OF ARGENTINE CHILDREN WHO DANCE AND PLAY AROUND AND ORIGINALLY WENT 2 AM. WHEN MARY BROUGHT LEONARD ZEGER OVER 1 AM. 26 FORMERLY MARRIED, AND DIVORCED, A TALENTED SINGER. ANITA ZEGER IS VERY GAY, NOT SO ATTRACTIVE BUT WE SET IT OFF. HER BOY-FRIEND APARECIDA A MUNICIPALITY LIVED, SILENT AND BLEEDING, NOT AT ALL MEMORABLE. ZEGER INVITES ME TO GO BACK TO 26 AM, ITS THE FIRST PLACE OF OPPRESSION I HAVE HEARD. I RESPECT ZEGER, HE HAS SEEN THE WORLD. HE SAYS MANY THINGS, AND RECALLS MANY TALES. I DO NOT KNOW ABOUT THE LESTER. I BEGIN TO FEEL UNHAPPY INSIDE, ITS THREE!

JUNE-JULY SUMMER MONTHS OF GREEN BEAUTY, THE FOREST OF MOUNTAINS. WITH THE ZEGERS WHO HAVE A CAR "MAZDA" WHICH DRIVES COUSIN WITH ANITA, LEONARDO SEEMED TO HAVE NO FRIENDS BUT FRIENDS AT BOSTON ARMED FOR SALE. HAS A BEAUTIFUL SPANISH FIGURE LONG DARK HAIR, LIKE MINTON. I NEED SAY MUCH AFTER THAT SHE TOO IS FOR ME SO CLOSE. TO DISLIKE MY LACK OF ATTENTION FOR SOME REASON SINCE HIGH SCHOOL. I HAVE BECOME INADJUSTED TO A SMALL CAFE WHICH IS WHERE I DINE IN THE EVENING. THE FOOD IS GENERALLY POOR AND AWFUL ENTITLED THE SAME, NAME IN ANY CASE AT ANY POINT IN THE CITY. THE FOOD IS CHEAP AND I DONT REALLY CARE ABOUT QUALITY AFTER THREE YEARS IN THE U.S.A.

REB-SEAT AS MY RUSSIAN IMPROVES I BECOME INCREASINGLY CONCERNED OF JUST WHAT SET OF A SOCIETY I LIVE IN. THIS GYMNASTICS, COMMUNISTS, AFTERNOON MEETING, HUMAN RELATIONAL INFORMATION MEETING. COMMUNISTS ATTENDANCE AT CONVENTION AND THE COMING OF THE ENDLESS LINE COMMUNIST (CROSS ME) TO GET PARTIES ON BOARD, AT A STATE CONVENTION AGAINST APPALACHIAN BULLY TO BRAVE IN THE BOUND. THE SPRING OF THE WORKERS (INVOLVED) ARE THAT IT IS A GREAT PAIN IN THE NECK, THEY DONT SEEM TO BE CONSCIOUS OF THE COLLECTIVE EAST OR OF THE "COLLECTIVE" POLITICS (NOT WITH FEELING FANATICALLY) AWARE OF THE PRESENCE, IN ALL THINGS, OF LENINISM, SECRETARY SECRETARY, PART, FORTY-FIVE, AND JOINED ON THE OUTSIDE. HE IS A NOVEMBER HARRY READING.

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Films every 16 propaganda hall used boats and newspaper boats off with 90,000 movie houses in the USSR, with collective farms alone bringing the total to 110,000 movie houses; the average number of towns a largest cities goes to the world; the year, including men, women, and children in 1951 (see pp 217.) There is a joke current in the Soviet Union abt. to why.

M.S. Kavardis received his third prize of the Soviet Union, jointed Order, highest order in the Soviet Union, the one next in for his part in the film, "Our Redkin President," a documentary created in the summer of 1951, of old films showing Kavardis in his younger days as a comrade on the Eastern front, as bearing distinction after the war.

Half of the hundreds of films made in 1951-1960 were either Revolutionary historical or war stories others were Virgin land or You youth educated schools, portraying Republics have their own studio which shot pictures covering their respective places. In Bulgaria the film studio on Soviet Street, it employs scores of operators, technicians, writers, costume fitters and actors. all of them just finished the artist and creators higher school of Cinema in Kievograd, a 3-4 years course, and have diplomas in their respective fields.

During the month of Oct. 9-15 the following movies were shown in "Music Stars Cinema", revolutionaries, film of the 1917-18 "Clear Sky." The film presented at the Film Festival in Moscow in late July 1961, which took 3rd place, a film about the good Stalin Com., it contains representation of the main character, of persons of war who is driven out of the party because he didn't die - all good soldiers went. This film is very symbolic of the new government being condoning some of the tactics of Stalin and his lackeys. The first - most famous film against nihilism and "The good street" Bulgarian film about the revolution in the 2nd WW.

Foreign films make up quite a large percentage of movies shown here since the young Soviet film industry is not well subsidized and cannot turn out half of the demand for films.

However, Italian and French films, as well as most numerous films from the Peoples Republics are popular here, American films are few although well liked for their technical skill and production.

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1959

From Oct. 16 1957 ARRIVAL

Historic Diary

leaving

OCT. 16. ARRIVED FROM HELSINKI BY TRAIN; AM MET BY INTELLIGENCE AGENT AND IN CAR TO HOTEL "BERLIN". ROGUE AS "STORY" I LEAVES USA TOURIST TICKET.) MEET MY CONTACT RUMMI STELLER. SHE IS EXCITED TO MEET ME AND ASKED FOR AUS. WITHINSHIP. SHE IS FEDERATION BUT ASKS TO HELP. SHE CHECKS WITH HER BOSS, MAIN OFFICE ENDUR, THAN TELLS ME ADD ANOTHER TO SGT. COINT. ASKING FOR CITIZENSHIP. AGAIN WRITE BASS TELEPHONE PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE AND NOTICES THEM ABOUT ME.

OCT. 17. RUMMI MEETS ME FOR INTELLIGENT SIGHTSEEING AND WE MUST CONTINUE WITH THIS ALTHOUGH I DARE REVEAL SHE IS "SOME" SHE HAVE AN ANTICOMMUNIST SIGN. ASKS ME ABOUT MYSELF AND MY REASONS FOR BEING THA'S. I EXPLAIN I AM A COMMUNIST, ETC. SHE IS POLITICAL SYM. BUT UNARMED NOW. SHE TRIES TO BE A FRIEND TO ME. SHE FEELS TODAY BECAUSE I AM COMING HOME, SUBJECT OF MY 2012 BATTALY, WE VISIT EXHIB. IN MORNING AND IN THE AFTERNOON THE LEIPZIG-STRASBOURG TRAM. SHE GIVES ME A PRESENT BOOK "IDEOT" BY DOSTOEVSKI.

OCT. 18. TOURISM. AM DRIVING. DRIVE MY U.S.A'S GOOD FOR FIVE DAYS ONLY AND STILL REQUESTED ROOM WITH ABOUT MYSELF.

OCT. 20. RUMMI IN THE AFTERNOON SAYS INTELLIGENT WAS NOTIFIED BY THE POLARISCH CENT. THAT THEY WANT TO SEE ME. I AM REACTED GREATLY BY THIS NEWS.

OCT. 21. HEADING UP TO STATE OFFICE, BALDING STREET, BLACK LIVER POINT. GOOD ENGLISH. ASKED WHAT DO I WANT? I SAY SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. HE ASK WHY. I GIVE UNQUOTE ANSWERS ABOUT "GREAT SOVIET CULTURE". HE TELLS ME "USSR ONLY GREAT IN LITERATURE WANTS ME TO GO BACK HOME" I AM SHOCKED & REACTED. HE SAYS HE GAVE CHECK AND LET ME KNOW WHETHER MY VISA WILL BE EXTENDED IT TAKES 3 DAYS.

OCT. 22. RECEIVE WORD FROM POLICE OFFICIAL. I MUST LEAVE COUNTRY TONIGHT AT 8:00 PM AS VISA EXPIRES. I AM SHOCKED!! MY BAGGAGE IS ALREADY IN MY ROOM. I HAVE \$100. LEFT. I HAVE WAITED FOR 2 YEARS TO BE ACCEPTED. MY FOND DREAMS ARE SHATTERED BECAUSE OF A POLITI OFFICIAL BECAUSE OF BAD PLANNING. I PLENTY SO MUCH! 2:00 AM, I DECIDE TO END IT. SOAK ASST. IN BATH WATER TO NUMB THE PAIN, THAN SPLASH MY LEFT ARM, THEN POUR WATER ON BOTTOM OF HOT WATER. I THINK "WHEN RUMMI COMES AT 8, TO FIND ME DROWN IT OUT. BE A GREAT SUCK". SOMEWHERE, A JOLLY PIAY, 1957

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overseas film shown in 1959-1960 in UK, "Lapland" with Elizabeth Taylor, "Cat" with Don Crawford, "The Great Voyage of Herod" made in 1959, and "Return of Herod" made in 1961, others like "Asia without end" etc left of the corporation's 300 man and the few "technically product of Soviet Hollywood" books. "War and Peace" was also shown to best audience in two serials.

Fares for seats in movie houses outside the central state do not charge for adults and children but only for the location of rooms with the center were costing 50 kopeks in the ordinary and first row seats 30 kopecks. Showing until 5 o'clock are 5 cpienko stage gate seat until the price large showings at 10 pence twice on the ticket, and boxes are open for only first minute while spectators take their designated seats. nobody ever has to stand because tickets are sold only according to the number of seats in the hall, the showing of "Utopia" in organized and when, in order not to interfere with work in Industries, Monday to Friday working program starts at 6:00 in the evening just enough to allow my work to get home in time to start but not enough to allow them to have time off to watch television or because otherwise we have an old U.S. program finish at 11:00 in the evening so that all the workers can get enough sleep. On Saturday seat of 300 are organized for the day and by 11 and at 12:00 or 14:30, Sunday, programs start as early as 10:00 in the morning and end at 14:00 at night. Programs are varied but realized as always more than 30 percent pure Soviet politics but there are other good films, albums of movies and cartoons for the kids the best program "Dobryans" and the latest preference from the Moscow and Leningrad studios. Letters also anaphoric music concert are often used to break the monotonous run of politics and they feature and figures. a school for a holiday afternoon is like the one shown in front on Oct. 18, 1961, 6:30 starts 7:25 Soviet Army choir 2025 a feature length "Sofia, Belka City" 2nd part 21:30 at the 22nd Congress of the communist party of the Soviet Union, October 1960.

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D.I.T.R.Y. 2nd page

Oct. 21 (cont.) with my life which away. I think to myself, "HOW EASY TO DIE" and "A sweet death, (TO VIOLENCE) about 600 Rimmer times me unconscious (conscious water arid Red color). She screams (I remember that) and runs for help. Ambulance comes, am taken to hospital. There five sticks are put in my wrist. Poor Rimmer stays by my side as interpreter. (MY RUSSIAN IS STILL VERY BAD) FAR INTO THE NIGHT, I TELL HER "GO HOME" (my mood is bad) BUT SHE SAYS, "YOU IS MY FRIEND" She has a stick in her hand at this moment & which she is holding.

Oct. 22 HOSPITAL I AM IN A SMALL ROOM WITH ABOUT NURSES (WICK REAGERS) 2 OR 3 HRS AND A NURSE. THE ROOM IS VERY DARK AS WELL AS THE BACHELOR DAY BED RESEMBLES (2 HOURS) OCCUPATION OF THE OTHER AND DOCTOR IS AN INTERNSHIP WARD. THIS RESEMBLES A GOWNSIDE. LATE IN AFTERNOON I AM VISITED BY RIMMA, SHE COMES IN WITH TWO DOCTORS. AS SOON AS SHE MOST ASK ME MEDICAL QUESTION. DID YOU KNOW WHAT YOU WERE DOING? YES. DID YOU BEMUSE? NO. OCT. I THINK COMB ABOUT FIVE FEET THE DOCTORS TALK WITH HER THIS IS A GOOD SIGN LATER THEY LEAVE, I AM ALONE WITH RIMMA (AMONG THE MORTALS) SHE ENCOURAGES ME AND SMILES ME. SHE SAYS SHE WILL HELP ME TO GET TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER SECTION OF HOS. (NOT FOR DISEASE) HERE FOOD IS GOOD.

Oct. 23. TEARS FLOWED TO ORDINARY WARD. (HAD, bad mood,) BUT NURSES SUSPISSES OF ME. (THEY KNOW). AFTERNOON I AM VISITED BY KATE MANAGER OF THE HOTEL. KATE MURKS ABOUT MY HEALTH, VERY BENEFACTFUL, EXCELLENT END, "VERY NERVOUS AND KIND", SHE MAKES ME VERY OING TO ARRANGE. LATER RIMMA VISITS OCT. 24 HOSPITAL AGAINST, RIMMA VISITS ME IN AFTERNOON

Oct. 25.
Oct. 26 AN OLD AMERICAN AT THE HOSPITAL GROW SUSPICIONS ABOUT MY PERSONAL REASON. ADDITION BECAUSE AT ONCE I TOLD HIM I HAD NOT REGISTERED AS MOST RECENT AND IT WAS INCREASING SUSPICION BY FREQUENCY IN MOSCOW AND AT HOSPITAL. RIMMA VISITS, Oct. 27. STICKS ARE TAKEN OUT BY DOCTOR WITH "DULL" SCISSOR. OCT. 28 MY LEAVE HOSPITAL IN INTERIST CAR WITH RIMMA FOR "HOTEL BERLIN" LATER I CHANGE ADDRESS TO "METROPOLIS", ALL GEAR PACKED AND MONEY FROM MY ROOM (TO THE LAST Kopeck) RETURNED AS WELL AS WATCH, KATE, CLOTHING, CLOTHING (DRESS OFFICE HEAD) AND KATE INVITES ME TO COME AND SIT AND TALK WITH THEM ANY TIME I GET LEISURE AT NEW HOME. THEY FEEL SORRY FOR ME.

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31.

~~SECRET~~

Performances by people active of the USSR, G. Gorbachev, like many songs of the motherland?" 10:00 News and the report with the playing of the national anthem and the attorney Belogorski. Television, however, is not a place as it is in the US. As the TV week started and the cost of television, a good one cost 350 rubles and the 102 million light table radios for 100 rubles are easily bought and quickly disappear. The very popularity of television mostly comes from radio. Sleep and listening is in the year by which the Komsomol reaches - to every rock and country, to the most outlying collected farms or villages, while 3 million television sets were sold from 1952-1958 in the Soviet Union (fact pp 152-153) 343 sets 17 million radios sets were sold and this figure is brought up considerably when one considers the fact that 100 collective farms which may not have a radio in the place have programs fed to reproduces in each house from points many miles away in keeping with the desire to bring the cultural level of the collective farmers up, and in the Soviet Union there are 85,000 collective farms and 27,000 state farms with 65,500,000 people or three or 31.8% of the total population (fact pp 151 pp 21) so radio may be said to be the all important, program starts at night at 8:00 and may end at late at 11:00, besides 24 hours a day broadcast news which can turn all stations to it are called on a monthly basis of months. This when Kagan made his speech marking "Flight into space" 10 radio Soviet union was blocked out with nothing but sport and intermission music, as the for a solid day in the way the Government get the most propaganda value out of its achievement again when Leonid Brezhnev made his flight for two days the press was reported, also all stations are immediately tuned to the Kremlin whenever, Brezhnev Komsomol makes a policy speech, all stations in the Soviet Union are regularly issued every hour on the news to the "News" from Moscow unlike the USA where small independent stations can operate, the Soviet Union requires complete control over all it's television stations which like industries are all state funded and built. The radio and television station in Moscow is on four streets very exact colonial building located of no. 6 Kudrinskaya street near the

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Diary 2nd page

Oct 26 (cont) R. MASA NOTICES ME THAT, RUSSIA REGISTRATION OFFICE WISHES TO SEE ME ABOUT MY FUTURE. LATER R. MASA AND CAR PICK ME UP AND WE ENTER THE OFFICES TO FIND FOUR OFFICIALS WAITING FOR ME (ONE UNKNOWN TO ME). THEY ASK HOW MY HUSBAND IS, I SAY OK. THEY ASK "DO YOU WANT TO GO TO YOUR HOMELAND?" I SAY NO I WANT SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. THEY SAY I WANT TO RESIDE IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEY SAY THEY WILL SEE ABOUT THAT. THEN THEY ASK ME ABOUT THE LONG OFFICIAL WITH WHOM I SPoke IN THE FIRST PLACE (YOU). HE DID NOT PASS ALONG MY REQUEST AT ALL BUT THOUGHT TO SIMPLY GET RID OF ME BY NOT EXPLAINING MY SOVIET Visa. AT THE TIME I REQUESTED IT, I DESCRIBE HIM (THEY MAKE NOTES) WHAT NEEDS DO YOU HAVE TO SHOW HOW AND WHERE YOU ARE? I GIVE THEM MY DISCHARGE PAPERS FROM THE MARINE CORPS. THEY SAY WHAT FOR OUR ANS. I ASK HOW LONG? NOT SOON. Oct 27. HOTEL ROOM 214 METROPOLITAN HOTEL. I WAIT. SLOWLY I EAT DINNER, STAY NEXT TO PHONE. WORK SHOP FULLY OCCUPIED. Oct 28. HOTEL. Every I have been in hotel there has it seems like THREE VOICES I MUST HAVE SENSED SPA SHAMBOLOVSKIY. Oct 31. I MAKE MY DECISION. GETTING PASSPORT & CO. I MEET AND TALK WITH RUMINA FOR A FEW MINUTES SUNDAY, STAY IN OUR ROOM AND EAT WELL. I DONT TELL HER ABOUT WHAT I INTEND TO DO SINCE I KNOW SHE WOULD NOT APPROVE. AFTER SHE LEAVES I WAIT A FEW MINUTES AND THEN I CATCH A TAXI. AMERICAN EMBASSY. I SAY 1230, I ARRIVED OVERNIGHT. I WALK IN AND SAY TO THE RECEPTIONIST "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE CONSUL". HE POINTS AT A LONG LABOR AND SAYS "IF YOU ARE A TOURIST PLEASE REGISTER". I TAKE OUT MY AMERICAN PASSPORT AND TRY IT IN THE DESK. I HAVE COME TO DISCLOSE MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP & SAY MISTER-F-FESTY, WE NEED SEE AND ENTER THE OFFICE OF RICHARD DAUGLASS DULHEM HEAD CONSUL IN MOSCOW AT THAT TIME. HE INVITES ME TO SIT DOWN. HE FINISHES A LETTER HE IS TYPING AND THEN ASK WHAT HE CAN DO FOR ME. I TELL HIM I HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE TO LEGALLY DISPOSE OF MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP. HIS ASSISTANT KNOWS RICHARD CONSULANT PROBLEMS LOOKS UP FROM HIS WORK, SAYING OTHER DOWN PERSONAL INFORMATION, ASK QUESTIONS

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3A

small units "Soviet Block", behind it stands the impressive 500 ft. steel radio tower, the largest structure in Belgrade. This radio tower and building are protected with high fences and patrolling armed guards with dogs, extend into the courtyard what is enough. No building itself and person cannot enter without a special pass. Thus, to an individual, visitors are taken to a separate studio near the only studio, where production and preparation of feed back to the station and then to the broadcast tower, in this way, the all important communication system and guard against sabotage or especially "spies" of the east often achieved by Latin American counter-revolutionary and real controls.

Now the television towers, 4 blocks west on "Dobrovođenja" st. stand two more towers app 200 feet high each, they are not designed in broadcast, quite the opposite in fact. Steel very exposed but thick with high power cables strong between them, are joining towers used to block out high frequency broadcast from abroad. The main target of these joining towers is the Munich and Washington transmitters of the "Voice of America" programs although they are employed to disrupt the BBC, and sometimes French Broadcast in Paris. These towers are likewise guarded by armed guards and extend to the wire enclosed block houses and towers were a forbidding sight by Paris. The amount of voltage used by this towers is known to be fantastic, and when one considers that needed lighting at night place is only grounding turned on, even on the cloudy days, it is obvious and need to think of the towers, walls and efforts the Soviet government takes to not allow to keep other people informed. But the joining frequencies are only half those of the "Radio Moscow" propaganda programs, which may be heard on any short wave radio in the United States, and without jamming! That "Radio Moscow" programs mind people in 80 countries that the Iron curtain so long kept, never did exist, and so, in general a protection stands against the Soviet Union though by reactionaries such!.

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U.S. Diary

July

SAT OUT 21. COUN WARNED ME NOT TO TELL ANY STORIES BEFORE THE SOVIETS SEPTEMBER 10; AND I AM A "GOOD" MAN, SAYS SOVIET DISINFORMATION PAPERS ARE ALSO TRYING TO PRETEND ME (OR OTHER WORDS) REFUSED TO TALK ME AT THAT TIME TO PROTECT U.S.S.R. CITY. I STATE "MY MIND IS MADE UP" FROM THIS DAY FORWARD. I CONSIDER MYSELF NO COUNTRY OF THE U.S.S.R. I SPENT 10 MINUTES AT THE AMBASSY BECAUSE INVESTIGATOR SAYS YOU CAN'T LEAVE UNLESS YOU WANT TO. YOU WISH TO RETAIN ON YOUR MANIFEST BELIEVES YOU CAN GO. I WISH TO RETURN TO U.S.S.R., NOT TODAY HE SAYS. IN EFFECT, I LEAVE AMBASSY EXCITED AT THIS SHOWDOWN, RETURNING TO U.S.S.R. I FEEL NOW MY ENERGIES ARE NOT SPENT IN VAIN. I'M SURE RUSSIANS WILL EXCUSE ME AFTER THIS SIGN OF MY FAITH IN THEM. 200 ARKHOV. A REPORTER BY THE NAME OF GOLDSCHMID WANTS AN INTERVIEW. I'M PLANNED ORGANIZED YESTERDAY. YOU KNOW? THE AMBASSY CALLED US? HE AND I SEND HIM AWAY. I STAND READING THIS IS ONE WAY TO BRING PRESSURE ON ME, BY NOTIFYING MY RELATIONSHIP IN U.S. THROUGH THE NEWSPAPERS. ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD SAY "YES FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD". A HALF HOUR LATER ANOTHER REPORTER, MISS MESSOY COMES. I ANSWER A FEW QUICK QUESTIONS AFTER REFUSING AN INTERVIEW. I AM SURPRISED AT THE INTEREST. I GET PHONE CALLS FROM 10PM AT NIGHT OR EARLY MORNING FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ALL CALLS WITHOUT FINDING OUT WHO'S IT FROM. I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE BECAUSE OF THE ATTENTION. 10:00 I RETIRE.

NOV. 1 - MORE REPORTERS, 3 PHONE CALLS FROM STATE DEPARTMENT.

NOW I FEEL SLIGHTLY EXHAUSTED, NOT SO UNCOMFORTABLE. 10PM-11PM IS UTER LONELINESS. I REFUSE ALL REPORTERS. PHONE CALLS I REMAIN IN MY ROOM, I TALKED WITH OLEARY.

NOV. 15 - I DECIDE TO GIVE AN INTERVIEW. I HAVE THIS TELEGRAM SO I CALL HER. SHE GIVES RIGHT OVER. I GIVE HER STORY, ALLOW PICTURES, LATER STORY IS DISTORTED, SENT WITHOUT MY PERMISSION, THAT IS BEFORE I EVER SWORN HER. AGAIN I FEEL SLIGHTLY BETTER BECAUSE OF THE ATTENTION.

NOV. 16. A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL COMES TO MY ROOM. MAKES PLAN. I AM NOTICES AND I CAN REMAIN IN USSR TILL SOME SOLUTION IS FOUND WITH WHAT TO DO WITH ME. IT IS COMFORTING NEWS.

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Opera is also a favorite entertainment in the USSR with 32 opera and ballet houses throughout the republics. As compared with one in the United States the most popular opera house in New York, perhaps the most famous in the USSR has this own operas written by Chikatilo, and other American composers, while we have none. Let me assure you tell you about their splendid operas "Kruglo", "The Queen", "Queen of Spades", "Farewell" etc. In the US, most citizens are really lacking in the field of art due not to the fault of society, that we are accustomed in the USSR's think but to the fact that we simply do have the facility to put out productions on although there are those who prefer to remain tied to their U.S. and country above.

Today Moscow theater numbers 500 plays and just over 100 amateur and professional groups in the various language of the republics. In much the same Moscow theater on Vozochishchaya St. has a library of 55,000 programs varying from 10 to 180 while a monthly printing in 8 plays each in the Russian language. Sets and costumes are always well made in every production I saw, but the scripts are apt to be very loaded with politics in the drama. ~~and~~ ⁱⁿ museums are kept for the education and learning of the population of the USSR. 36 are Historical Revolutionary, 39 are historical, 71 are memorial, 66 houses of culture, 19 in Chikatilo at various cities, plus the numerous libraries. 421 are local or regional interest and 122 art museums, as well as 68 more different kinds ranging the total to approximately 902. In all from 1952 to 1957 4.3 million people visited these places of interest as well as 7,300,000 people who visited the famous Monument of Leningrad. Soviet achievements in motion picture "push". Here a high display covering 25 acres was set up in 1955 if industrial and cultural programs for Soviet and Russian alike. In it are studios and sets set up around a large stadium housed in a building 300 feet long, and housing an industrial complex the light consumer industry is down more with the Russians while this is to be their assist in with pocket radios (these are now made in quantity in the USSR) calculators working residents with two apartment from 1952-1957 this was 1,500,000 (approximately 200 apartments) and modern ocean liners (1952-1957 500,000) and however this social step prevents from buying that work day steel stamp will be in mass-production, undoubtedly, they sell \$10

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D. A.R.Y. PAGE 5

7 Nov 17 - Dec 60 I HAVE BOUGHT MYSELF TWO MONTHS TEACHING RUSSIAN LAW BOOKS. I FORCE MYSELF TO STUDY NAMES & DATES. I SIT IN MY ROOM AND READ AND MEMORIZE WORDS. NO NEED I TAKE IN THE STREETS SO I HARDLY GO OUTSIDE AT ALL. FOR 76'S MIND AND A HALF I SEE NO ONE SPEAK TO ME OR ACCORD RESPECT AND THEN AGAIN, WHO CARES THE MINISTRY ABOUT ME. HAVE THEY FORGOTTEN? DURING DECEMBER I HAD NO MONEY TO THE HOTEL, BUT RUMOUR TELL HOTEL I WAS EXTRACTING NOT OF MONEY FROM USA. I HAVE \$28. LEFT. THIS MONTH I WAS CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND MET 3 NEW OFFICIALS WHO ASKED ME THE SAME QUESTIONS AGAIN. A MONTH BEFORE, THEY APPEARED NOT TO KNOW ME AT ALL.

Nov 31. NOW VARYINGLY SPEND IN THE COMPANY OF VOLGA GIRLS AT THE HOTEL BERLIN, SHE HAS THE DUTY. I SIT WITH HER UNTIL MIDNIGHT, SHE GIVES ME A SMALL 'BORATSK' COIN, FOR A NEW YEARS PRESENT. SHE IS VERY NICE. I FOUND OUT ONLY RECENTLY SHE IS MARRIED, HIS SMALL SON WHO HAS BEEN CRIPPLED, THAT IS WHY SHE IS SO STRANGELY TENDER AND COMPETING.

JAN 1. MY CARRIER IS ROUTINE. 7PM I AM CALLED TO PASSPORT OFFICE AND FINALLY GIVEN A Soviet DOCUMENT NOT THE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AS I SO WANTED, ONLY A RESIDENCE DOCUMENT, NOT EVEN FOR FOREIGNERS. SO A PAPER CALLED 'FOR THOSE WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP' TELL I AM LEGAL. THE OFFICIAL SAYS THEY ARE SENDING ME TO THE CITY OFFICE AND I ASK "IS THAT IN LIDOVKA? NO THANKS. HE ALSO TELLS ME THAT THEY HAVE AGREED FOR ME TO RECEIVE SOME MONEY THOUGH THE RED CROSS TO PAY MY HOTEL BILLS AND EXPENSES. I THANK THE GENTLEMEN AND LEAVE LATER IN THE AFTERNOON. I SEE AGAIN SHE HAS MADE ME HAPPY. "YES"

JAN 5. I GO TO RED CROSS IN MOSCOW FOR MONEY WITH DOKHOMOVA (A NEW DOG) I RECEIVE 5000, ERGO, A HUGUE SUM!! LATER IN NIGHT I AM TO EARN 20 KRAZES AND VTH AT THE FREIGHT.

JAN 7. I LEAVE MOSCOW BY TRAIN POZNAN BELARUSIA. MY HOTEL BILL WAS 2200, RUBLES AND THE TRAIN TICKET TO MINSK 150, RUBLES SO I HAVE NOT OF MONEY LEFT OVER. I WRITE MY BROTHER ANOTHER LETTERS IN WHICH I SAY "I DO NOT WISH TO RISK CONTACT YOU AGAIN! I AM BEGINNING ITANCS LIFE AND I DON'T WANT ANY PART OF THE OLD!"

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another means of distributing propaganda are thought to be agitators or in English "agitators' nests". These are located at desks or in small offices, open 16 hours a day. They are manned by volunteers, communist and young communist party members. They act for the distribution of pamphlets, bulletins and other party literature, for the more or less informal meetings of groups of communist party members formed in the early 1920's. They were then points of social centers located near to each other, who took put down "while" sprung or conveniently arrested anyone in the neighborhood, now their features have slightly changed and become still more that any party member may consider and report disguised communists as an unorganized movement on the part of any citizen that is always a telephone ready site. In March there are 2912 movie houses, but 58 representatives in the telephone books they can be recognized at a distance by red flags and banners draped over the doors and windows of the telephone building.

The Young Communist League or YCL embraces 15,000 people from the age of 16, when they are given the Little Pioneer League. 90% of all persons between the ages of 16 to 24 belong to this organization, although they may attain some party membership as early as 17 or 20 years. Based on a man as the "chief" this "group" at 16, they recruit a YCL party ticket and must pay a small sum of 75 to 100 cents a month. After this they are obliged to attend YCL meeting, go on recruiting trips on weekends, during the fall, to collectivize farms to help bring in the potato and grain and to keep their studies up to high standards. A flagrant violation of contract is liable to the YCL group will result in expulsion from the League and as a block to prevent progress in the Soviet Union, some membership is recruited a sufficient to disrupt factories or institutes reviewing request for a place at higher educational institutions, but applications are fairly common about 20% being accepted before reaching the age when they may be chosen for comor. party members that a young minority student may become really popular and powerful they being called to the post of YCL secretary and he does not school or at work. a few may to succeed is to remain at this post in one local school, if possible, keeping high standard of marks and discipline until chose for party membership. In this way young people get a taste of what the Party can do for them. It also taught the right attitude.

35. At our shop the YCL secretary of Oklahoma _____, a tall Hudson long-haired man of 23 years old, comes out of a factory or Oklahoma City. His father is a _____ while mother works _____ for _____ they have a full three room apartment. His _____ who a YCL member is the youngest and best member of this family group. Lydia has worked at this factory for — years after serving his 3 years in the navy in the Black Sea. He was only recently sent to the post of YCL secretary in our shop after the former person received C.P. membership, usually on way going fellow if you don't get him called, he takes his job duties seriously collecting funds on every other pay day (which are on the 5th and 20th of the month) as 1/2 of the total pay back 1/2 public-
go cups, he checks off work and is responsible for learning in the book of the party YCL committee. He is responsible for putting speakers booked down by the YCL Party Committee and for helping to draw up the list of speakers who shall pass the duty during this month. Speakers are volunteers workers, who patrol streets and parks on peace and order keepers; they are given a special card which they carry and when on duty wear red arm bands; they try to teach the police in its more notorious work, teachers walking a beat in a usually quiet districts, speakers always well, in groups of three and four, often women and girls are also in this capacity. This section is relatively new it is not steady and except on Saturdays and Sundays, when this organization goes on Saturday and a long number of speakers are here. Both these groups of groups are up the democratic at least partly due to their speakers efforts. People helping them up the last of December is their speakers office. The speakers are expected to set high example of work and political organization for their fellow members and to help the shop and section leaders get to know their workers.

In movie we found communist headquarters in a long grey cement building on Broadway, Kansas City, Mo. It is in English Red Army Service Club. The building is long crowded with 200 rooms, an auditorium and meeting hall. 300 people are generally employed here to do all work of the YCL, also, here is the central committee of the K.C. of released they review case of application and to direct Party organized its actual political influence of this committee is almost nothing since the C.C. YCL in all cities are directed by all C.P. Headquarters in this chapter cities.

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D I A R Y M I N S K P A G E

JAN. 2. ARRIVED MINSK BY 2 WOMEN RED CROSS WORKERS. WE GO TO HOTEL "MINSK" I TAKE ROOM AND MEET ROSA AND SASHINA. TWO PERSONS FROM INSTITUTE OF METERS WHO SPEAK ENGLISH. SASHINA IS 104'S NICE MARRIED YOUNG CHIEF, ROSA ABOUT 23. BORN ATTRACTIVE LADIES. EXCITING ENTRANCE, WE ATTRACT EACH OTHER AT ONCE.

JAN. 3. I MEET THE CITY MAYOR, COMARDO SHAFER, WHO WELCOMES ME TO MINSK. FRANCIS IS PRENTISSO BRANTFORD "LORD" AND WORKS ME SOME "UNIDENTIFIED PERSON" WHO WORKED IN USSR FOR SOVIETS. MY INTERLOCUTOR, ANTON BETHKE, HEAD FOR TECH INSTIT MINTZ DINA.

JAN. 10. THE WAY TO MINSK. I WALK THROUGH CITY, VERY NICE. JAN. 12 I VISIT MINSK KGB'S FACTORY WHERE I SHALL WORK.

THERE I MEET ARGENTINIAN ENGINEER ALEXANDER ZEGER BORN A POLISH JEW, IMIGR TO USSR IN 1938 AND CAME TO USSR IMMIGRATION (FROM MINTZ OF BUDA) IN 1955 SPEAKS ENGLISH WITH OTHER ACCENT. HE WORKED FOR ATOMIC CO. IN BUDA. HE IS HEAD OF A RESEARCH & QUALIFIED ENGINEERING, IN LATE 49'5 TOLD COMMUNISTS LIKE ME. HE SAYS TO ME TO TELL ME SECRET. THAT IS HOW I GOT MY JAIL, DINA, AND SAY, JAN 12 I TALK WITH ZEGER, C. 1952. THUS I WORK AS A "CHECKER" METAL WORKER, PAY 1000 RUBLES A MONTH. WORK VERY HARD. I AM LEARNING RUSSIAN QUICKLY. NOW, EVERYTHING IS VERY PROBABLY GOOD HERE. I MEET MANY RUSSIAN WORKERS MY OWN AGE. THEY HAVE VARIOUS RESUME. I AM WISH TO KNOW ABOUT ME EVEN BETTER TO HOLD A MASS MEETING SO I CAN SAY. I REFUSE POLITELY. AT NIGHT I MAKE DRAWS TO THE DIRECTOR, HAVE 02 CIGARS ALMOST EVERY DAY IN THE DRAWS AND AM VERY SATISFIED. I RECEIVE A CHECK FROM THE RED CROSS EVERY 5TH OF THE MONTH "TO KHT". THE CHECK IS PROBLEMS, THEREFORE NEVER MUCH I MAKE 1400 R. ABOUT THE SAME AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE FACTORY! ZEGER DESCRIBES DURING THIS TIME FORTUNE; DIRECTION OF LEAD WHICH WORKS FROM 10 MARCH HOWEVER THIS PAY. DREAMING AT 10:40 1000 RUBLES MORNING (CONTINUOUS).

MARCH 16. I RECEIVE A SMALL PLATE ONCE AGAIN. KHNCHENKA FROM THE FACTORY (MAIN WORK) WITH FRIENDS FROM 2 BALKONICS OF THE RIVER. ALMOST RUST FROM 60 AND 80 MEN. IT IS A RUSSIAN DREAM.

MARCH 17 - APRIL 21. WORK, AND I HAVE LAST CONTACT WITH RUSA AFTER MY DOWNSIZING. I MEET PAUL GOLOVACHEV. A SONDBER FROM MY HQ. PROBABLY VERY INTELLIGENT & EXCELLENT RADIO TECHNICIAN HIS. FATHER IS GEN. GOLOVACHEV COMMANDER OF NORTH WESTERN SIBERIA. TWICE HERO OF USSR IN W.W. 2.

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4 various military training has been in force in the USSR for several years under the U.S. Drafting always takes place at 19 years of age, all other reasons for suspension will stand. periods of service are from 2 years in the north to 3 years in the south climatic conditions vary so much that many young men elect to go to the relatively warm south to serve for three years then to the 9 months bitter cold of camps in Siberia or Kazakhstan in the far north east. clothing needs are scarce in the beginning and in getting onto clothes should be carefully ordered. They are thrown into a common pile to be sorted off and cleaned and brought back ~~with~~ ^{as} some ~~will~~ ^{will} be incomplete with the result that a soldier rarely gets the same jacket and trousers twice. barracks are usually bare and damp even in winter when they are located in the deeper parts of towns behind high walls. pay is not given except on holidays and sometimes on Sundays or after numerous leave of 30 days is on armed force yourself in their contact is unknown. however, the greatest difference is pay after married military because commander in chief of the lowest armed forces in the early 1950's pay was somewhat cut for common soldiers ("privates") from 160 rubles per month, to (now) 120 money a boot of 2.72 rubles with 3 rubles are enough to buy ~~a~~ ^{one} packet of cigarettes 20 cents a package, whereas 30 rubles except for a soldier to save up for his marriage the pay of a bathworker in winter is 90 rubles now money. the drop of money was less felt in the officers ranks until they have only a 10% cut up to the rank of major.

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43. and no less of pay after major and above
or lieutenant in the civilian land army gets 100, with
a full colonel gets even around 200. which has
almost "duty expense" pay deducted from it and so on.
44. Discipline in the Russian army is supposed to be the
most rugged in the world and top sergeant can
beat out 14 to 15 day sentence to any private
any time he wants to without a court martial
for any minor offenses. states at a local camp
or barracks may be more like a prison than
an American base as we know it with code
fontaine, clubs where alcoholic drinks are served,
check bars and ATMs, or soldiers is not allowed
to wear civilian clothes (this is against military
law) we might think such life to be especially
drab even for a soldier but russians have
such drab lives on the outside that there is no
conflict of colors between civilian and military life.
when I told about the basic feature of american
military life in the U.S. marine corps, abt of
soldiers I have usually thought not mind we
have no singlets but in girls scare the chgs
and abt new signs of admiration when I speak
of our "individuals" among especially the complete
lack of political stunts, under our system separation
of army and state and also the fact that at the
end of each working day we could clean clothes and pots
in a coke and go to town to movie or
or travel our own singlemen with without a
well with money in our pockets and our own
military discipline clearly understood in our own head.

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to such work laws safeguard the state from robbery of state property, work stoppages and strikes as well as from profiteer activities in regard to transportation of heavy goods and therefore the "work forces" interest about of influx and out flow of what may be called "surplus labor" which is capitalist society has no control and is determined by rule and method of production and type economic conditions which are always fluctuating - capitalist economy. Therefore it is not capitalist Federal the main proletarian masses but rather the government of state machinery which regulates population and labor over as a geographic area and isolates interests of overflow of labor in economic areas which leads to unemployment in capitalist country due to automation and mechanization both of which are carefully controlled by the state which directs and operates all enterprises in the USSR. In such cases as there are of overflow of labor the state excess is not relieved off by the "living room" system and for example since there is no place for them to live off the districts working centers there is no place for them to live off "virgin land" ~~especially~~ program is implemented and surplus labor is promptly shipped off ~~to~~ ^{the} ~~other~~ ^{other} provinces soon and workers ~~are~~ ^{are} sent to ~~the~~ ^{other} farms place and has been a spectacular failure mostly owing to the great subsidizing of enterprises there the young people (for most part) ~~are~~ ^{are} continuation of 5 to a room ~~house~~ ^{house} erected "towns" of concrete blocks with separated streets in village conditions, a 1000 miles from their mothers and families in the overcrowded, lack of work - demanding cities, mostly monotonous, dreary, dreary, and a few of the other ~~less~~ ^{less} populated cities, conditions for leaving the virgin land centers and young folk home are simple 30° in and go, but few to leave - they must pay their own way back one cent of sometime for public or work and also face the same conditions which have been given ^{which} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ the first place

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37 of 48 (Cont.)

Corruption in the USSR takes a variety from a embezzling and
 running of farms to very purely bureaucratic activity. In 1951
 the death penalty for embezzlement of state funds in large sums
 was removed as a measure to curb spread pilfering of goods
 crops and embezzling of money and state funds. ~~Only~~
~~any~~ on any collective or state farm there is the a certain
 amount of state goods illegally appropriated by the
 collect farm manager. This man's private use to make up for
 low wages and therefore have living conditions or for
 sell to private individuals, stores, or at the open market
 types of longer. These goods may consist only of a
 piglet long or right or may run in sets of
 sheep or cows hidden in backyards swamps or
 thick pine forest and sold by the appropriator
 purchased or wholesale lots the arrested state expenses
 who are supposed to buy state meat and crops
 at government prices but who pocket the difference of prices
 from the black market when making entrance in these
 stocks that such overcharge was brought to state prices
 such practices as to cover it with out their
 own state would be also at safety if they had to
 stay on the spot, poor quality of good brought in
 from the state slaughter houses at high prices - the
 marketing of take a small profit or with stores opening
 is well opportunity for substantive interchanging by the
 person with a slight business sense, it is almost impossible
 for the authorities to set on such going on because of
 difficulties in obtaining proof in capitalist countries will
 such going on are usually in small amounts. Materials,
 non-electric appliances, food ruffage are all riden with
 speculation which often leads to poor goods or bad foods
 brought in and both with the comes example the local
 fast food and to reflect the "Beef stew".

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When elections are introduced in the USSR no formulae
in which large numbered apparatus is started, to not only
to secure victory but to dispossess the state from any
one of several with an alternative or opposition. all
possible voters (that is from the age of 16 up) are obliged
will be informed by "agitators," who go around to every
house in their district getting names and notifying all voters
of this duty to be performed in voting, in the case of
the elections held throughout the Soviet Union on Jan
January on March 18, 1962 to "elect" the Supreme Soviet
including president, the people Soviet (house of representatives)
and the Council of nationalities, the agitators come on
January 24 and February 20. on election day all voters
go to the polls, usually a school, and vote they are
given a ballot which they immediately drop into a box
on the ballot is the single name of the candidate for
each post. That all organs, regardless of "vote" the
system ensures a 99% turnout and pretermitted victory.
In each polling place there is a bottle for secret ballot
(carrying out the candidate my writing in your own)
under Soviet law anyone can do this, nobody does for
the obvious reason that anyone who after the bottle
may be identified. There is a small hole about the
floor dropping out from anyone stepping into the bottle
but the fact is that if for entire population needs
polling bottle they could beat the system, however,
years of mass discipline and fear have made the people
afraid to attempt any such demonstration, and
with no means of communication at the hands of a would
be candidate, there is no way of communicating with the
people and urging his support for a selected candidate.

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forward

In a city of mixed industrial and financial places and isolated
extensive steel interests, nearly 2,000,000 people or 10% of the population of the city live off working in plants, 60% of the people
reside in tenement houses. It is a city of great wealth and poverty,
but recognizes it as an important industrial and financial
locally very little.

The members of the great city like to say
is "the greatest industrial city in the world in
of the area, and home of the biggest country in the world in
gold money and the second greatest industrial power,

I don't know if the above refers to Chicago
or New York.

In the course of reconstruction at the end of the 2nd W.W.
under the slogan of "Victory all men's resources were turned to the
building of the Soviet State. All sacrifice was made,
including the laying of the largest concentration industry, the
steel mills of the Soviet Industrial. The Red Field and Justice had
plate, the ports with industrial works. This book is an attempt
at presenting a picture of the people who work in the modern
Russian industry.

After reading this I read more and forgotten me taken
from the "Soviet Statistics for 1950" put out by the Central
Statistical Bureau and Ministry, Moscow," and figures taken
from the table of statistics of the 2nd Congress of the CPSU which will
form the chief unpublicized source for the "Soviet Statistics
for 1952" book to be published in Moscow in early 1953.

This book is not a document, one economic analysis
of the Soviet Union. It is a look into the lives of
work-a-day among Russians.

About the author.

The author, Gennadiyev, born in Oct 1933 in Kiev Ukraine L.
He son of a poor Ukrainian laborer whose early
days left a permanent mark of poverty
brought on by neglect, suffering, etc. His family
at 11 yrs old left Kiev and never stopped
by repeated journeys to Tiflis the Black Sea
and its environs of Krasnodar and the Donets
mines until returning to his 3 years old son in 1945 as
he attended the famine. He took a train to a
1952 field of potatoes and slept in a ditch in
square in the field of 1952. Coming to see the closer
now through other houses, two years and
lot of growing up he decided to return to Kiev in 1954.
His first job was a street cleaner. He was on the
streets of Kiev, however, he was not a very good
street cleaner, however, that not too many people
there remained, few had the opportunity to live
a better middle and sometimes better life
but a world below normal appearance is also life
nowadays, if not good enough.

three

Even trips to many cities of the Soviet Union is forbidden due to those who would like to hand them to the authorities all city about Leningrad through the Finnish border falls in to this category, but in the period from October main seaport some cities in the northern Siberia coincide with one another, all cities along the southern border of the USSR from Molotov to Dulev are forbidden without a pass, all here, there and other private vehicles and stopped at certain checkpoints to these areas. Train and plane and bus terminals are not allowed to sell tickets to these places without being shown a passport or being shown a valid receipt unless owners address is in the forbidden city, persons already living in these cities may travel freely to and from their homes, they may not bring others with out passes, passes are given only by the local L.D.B. offices mostly and one must apply directly first.

It may be explained that in the Eastern European system all citizens upon reaching the age of 16 years are given a "blue passport" of identification papers, on the first page is a portion of personal information, on the following 4 pages, are places for the registration of aliases, the including rented rooms, on the last four pages are places for noting a particular branch of work connected to his alias, a place partly best kept, the next two pages are for registering the places of work then the next page is for marriage, divorces and divorced steps, stepsons. These passports are designed for a small change every five years, a lost passport can be replaced after a short investigation for possible, all citizens regardless of nationality are required to carry them at all times, as in a matter of fact nationally they are 65 in the Soviet Union and also needed on the passport for instance a citizen, a Turkmen a Jew is much like an immigrant is carried as to place of birth, and in the case of the many aristocrats like in the U.S.S.R. also on the page

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22

marked for special sacrifice, usually of a criminal nature
immigrants have a short history relatively pointed
such as, Carlos Vesteren, born Bacon city, 1934,
reached Puerto Rico till 1955 occupied over states
immigrated to U.S.A. 1956. This is enough to point
out we have made it that easier along with my other
of the fellow immigrants will be given the right
privileges and protection, as that will never relate
for ever from the authorities places to the left
to the right but returned immigrants - to U.S.A.,
a few french, spanish, and british immigrants are treated
with more respect than the previous ones each time
gathered, in the matter of being treated as equal
by immigrants, the motto here immigrant do
not have place in his native country he must do
to work hard or considering getting the opportunity
being assigned to work as for instance born
considered this is part of the nation wide project
approves all immigrants as to the high level of
life in the U.S.A.

11

14 miles outside of mazatlan on a road
collected from for foreign tourist although
to see a genuine orange collection farm, or I
is almost every imaginable thing to man possible
including automobile vehicles, feeders, even automobile
flea dealers. The collection farms at this place
along with their counterparts at the same road of
place great buildings, large and well built
equipped houses with food and clothing stores built
right to the roof floor.
most
In the Shanty of anyone who doesn't go
to buy I suggest you take the mazatlan
highway for 20 miles until you come to Melchor
Ocampo by taking directions you can in few miles find
a real collection farm, a village of the small houses
and large wood houses, new throughout the town houses
and although 150 miles from the ocean it
boasts about 50,000 people, saidly planning to
make and the only automation is that done
with a room. This at 15,000 collected
farms in the forest union of this type a well
as 7,000 little farms run by the government
collective families money 65,5 million people or 31.4%
of the total population.

15200

286

72

P. O'ARRY. (some say) not widely in favoring
 now. But many still like him. Good, fresh, formula from Regis
 Esopus. Starting at 18 months & not less than 15 lbs. At the
 age of 20 DNA was fancy cloth well made also and
 walking in Oct 1780. He began to get very slow and
 clumbersome in movements on Dec. 21. He was a
 large and very interesting old man in such a fashion
 as 40 or 50 years ago being now 4 1780 looks at completion
 of his last year at 80 maybe even 85 left mind for body.
 His tall noseless face large & ft. 11. with 180 lbs weight
 proportionately large front teeth. Broad hips wide and heavy
 but powerfully proportioned from a village near the
 Polish border of strictly peasant peasants stock.
 Gentle kind womanly and understanding, generous
 in heart, talkative and full of confidence all the
 best womanly features with the kind mouth, uneven health
 I met her through one of her known sisters, Tomlin,
 well and to her together with three other girls lived in a
 room at the poor law court. Done, or married was the
 victimizing wife. I began to notice her severely only
 after I had parted ways with DNA. not at first however
 not even to warrant attention until she is rather plain
 looking and frighteningly large. but I felt at once that
 she was kind and her features were proportioned as
 for a wife. I first too to find out only after a great
 deal of research. After a light affair having with
 her and even seduced, at contrivance to remain in
 female but conventional terms throughout 1781
 up till May who after being married but no longer so
 June 1782 a German - a silly black hair'd Jewish beauty
 with fine dark eyes skin so white as snow a beautiful
 smile and good but unpredictable nature, her only fault
 was that at 24 she was still a virgin, but evidently to
 her own desire. I met her afterwards and took work at
 factory. I noticed her, and perhaps fell in love with her,
 the first month I saw her we remained on neighbor terms
 for the rest we met to sit this I left the country &
 passed summer to this on account of her. I loved her with
 all my heart, but she would not have me. our last
 farewell was in July 1783 after which I stopped seeing her.

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20

time, the Hollister government may own chickens or pigs or even a cow, as well as his own piece of land, usually 1/2 of an acre, but the Federation and especially Land Bank are running and still effects these advantages.⁴ Nowadays though still without electricity "collected farms" have less feed and programs and a greater income every time. This is part of the propaganda system instigated by Hollister to bring the cultural level of Hollister's collective farms up to the level of the city dwellers' school attendance for the children of collective farms is comprising as it is for all children of the age of matriculation, that is up to the age when they receive their passport.⁵ Public schools are in general poor though 3 story affair with not pretentious decorations. Hollister's 30 miles north in this general educational institution simple from the outside exception to a long, shabby school at 7 years old is taught to keep his primary school books which all students would write in red ink, appeared, is taught to stand rapidly, I addition when except adult entries the room is under the teacher's watch & guidance. His studies, particularly foreign languages, are not like ours and here complete this. The American counterpart, among is also something, as well as pretentious and Soviet History. On Hollister's mark has studies of simple science is installed to him at an early age, and young person Hollister we up to appear rather foolish than Americans.

Since this most women work for a living in the 4552 Hollister without husbands they usually care for their own instead age children in the care of the local children's garden. These are highly organized government subsidized care centers for children and helped and cared for, these children checked personally by doctors, full art movement and bath you all for 30 rubles a month, young children are given pre-school preparation by trained two day school teachers who earn 70. 40 a month to pay. A teacher of such a school may receive 180 rubles while ¹⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰ after the U-2 incident one may 1700. And the ¹⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰ following effects between the American government;

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23

P.A.HY 2000 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176, APR 15, 1981

miss mostly outside country we will side down
 I start by saying, "I wish it understood that I wish to
 see the story before it's sent." An right" etc says "It's all
 the same to me what you do in relation to our life,
 It's just taking down your words! OK. I say, first the
 reason for my coming. She asks about my military service
 I answer questions about my military service and then
 you ask like why did you apply for Soviet citizenship?
 what are your reason for coming here? I have waited
 for two years in order to discuss my American
 citizenship. I have seen too much bad and injustice
 in the U.S. I had served in the occupation forces
 in Japan and occupation of a country is unpatriotic,
 what the Russians would call "imperialism" I have
 chosen a socialist country since there are only two
 main systems in the world; why the USSR? "He makes
 "why not Chechoslovakia, where the living people is
 not so bad?" "I had done the USSR once it was
 the leader of the socialist camp. and the symbolic
 champion of the cause of communism!" What other
 reasons did you to change your loyalty? "In the
 U.S., you all know there are many, discrimination, racial
 segregation and the repression of the under dog, the
 communist party? How long have you been reading
 Marxism? "I first started reading Marxist books
 I was 15. I always had to dig for my books in
 the back, dusty, shelf of library and old antebellum
 books were left back books of my reading bookroom
 although, political economy lot." In my library on
 to most obvious places there are the prominent
 anti-communist books we know so well but as
 I say I always had to dig for my book & what
 are some impressions you go hearing in the occupation
 forces? "I saw the American military, handling women
 & a woman's right, the title of wife and separation &
 I used to hate the U.S. ungrateful nation." See front page

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74.

and the Soviet government, Premier Khrushchev visited
these "friendly countries"; he came to the Soviet Union
and became a director of one of their "children's centers"
here; he said on a speech at the Kremlin in July
1960, he hasn't been here to run his country."

Public and cultural and political
activities principle in the USSR, especially plotting
activities and propaganda against us off Black and
Caspian Sea the most area of the Soviet Union, trying
to get a reservation for one off that place
should apply to the first time for a "holiday"
or ticket reservation after showing that he has the
right to be stay under "vacation" (3 days for person,
days in dangerous occupation or money) he may
buy the tickets from march to the Black sea
the resort area for December, cost 30 to 40 rubles,
depending on class of service that available if a member
of the Trade Unions (a worker pays 1/2 of his pay
coming as least a month) he may only need to pay
50% of the total cost of it so it a Trade Union
built home of Rest or Republican Administration
Service at the place included three good hotel
includes a day the attention of doctors and nurses, sporting
and cultural facilities, private houses and apartments
~~and~~
both and all necessities.

most popular tourist spots are hotels afford
journies up to out door nears home, in the
east of marsh, to 20000 ft. location and wood
that grows from marsh, where the same service
as marshes the besides fruit and can be had
for as little as 25-miles for two weeks.

other rest homes include Kirov and Moloch
located 100 miles north west of marsh on the
shores of 20 mile long lake Atchka deep in its
pine forest of Belorusia where here hunting and
fishing can be had as well as the usual rest home
service for 3500-40 rubles by my words. There
vacation is up. All only is significant is sometimes
lack of space, especially in summer but that
is not an obstacle to one who plans in advance.
Russia workers always take advantage of these out-picks
and fairly good service so except the major and best
of this foliage at least for a while, anyway.

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JAN 15 - DAYS OF A GOLD RUSSIAN WINTER, BUT WE FEEL FINE.
 FEB 15 - MARINA IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BABY ON MARCH 15.

FEB 18 - DAWN, MARINA AWAKES ME. IT'S HER TIME. AT 9:00 AM ARRIVING AT THAT HOSPITAL I LEAVE HER IN CARE OF NURSES AND HAVE TO GO TO WORK. 10:00 MARINA HAS A BABY GIRL. AND I VISIT THE HOSPITAL AT 5:00 AFTER WORK, I AM GIVEN NEWS. WE BOTH WANTED A BOY. MARINA FEELS WELL, BABY GIRL, OK.

MAR 28 MARCH 28 LEAVES HOSPITAL I SEE JANE FOR FIRST TIME.
 FEB. 28 I GO TO REGISTRATION (IS PREPARED BY LHM) THE EASY. I WANT HER NAME TO BE JANE MARINA OLENA, BUT THESE COMMUNISTS SAY HER MIDDLE NAME MUST BE THE SAME AS MY FIRST. A RUSSIAN CUSTOM SUPPORTS BY A LAW. I REFUSE TO HAVE HER NAME WRITTEN AS "JANE LEE". THEY DECIDE TO CALL HER CITY MUNICIPAL (CITY HALL) AND FIND OUT IN THIS CASE SINCE I DO HAVE HER U.S. PASSPORT.

FEB. 29 I AM TOLD THAT NOBODY KNOWS WHAT TO DO EXACTLY, BUT EVERYONE AGREES "GO AWAY AND DO IT, YO-RUSSKI". HOME, MOTHER, MUCH. THE LAST COMMUNIST ARE EXCHANGED BETWEEN MYSELF AND ENDLESS LETTERS ARE ALWAYS ARRIVING FROM MY MOTHER AND BROTHER IN THE U.S. I HAVE STILL NOT TOLD ERIC WHO IS MY OLDEST EXISTING NEIGHBOR, THAT WE ARE GOING TO THE STATE, HE'S OK. BUT I'M AFRAID HE IS TOO OLD A

YOUNG COMMUNIST LEADER NOWADAYS SO I DON'T TELL HIM UNTIL.

MARCH 28 - MARINA QUITS HER JOB IN THE FURNACE FACTORY.
 MARCH 26 - I RECEIVE A LETTER FROM IMMIGRATION AND JUSTICE SERVICE AT SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, THAT MARINA HAS MADE HER VISA PETITION TO THE U.S. (APPROVED!) THE LAST DOCUMENT. NOW WE ONLY HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE U.S. ENTHUSIASTIC TO RECEIVE THEIR COPY OF THE APPROVAL. SO THEY CAN OFFICIALLY GIVE THE GO AHEAD.

MARCH 29 - I RECEIVE A LETTER FROM KGB, BUDAPEST, OF MY MOTHER, PLEDGING TO SUPPORT MY WIFE IN CASE OF NEED.

APRIL -

28

1/1

W-1042

Last Page

25 JULY 15 AND 20. WE HAVE FOUND OUT WHICH BOARDS AND CERTIFYING
 ARE NECESSARY FOR TO APPLY FOR A U.S. VISA. THEY NUMBER
 ARE 10 EASY; PLEASANT CERTIFYING INSTITUTE NAMES AND ON ACCORDING
 WE QUOTE DO YOU WANT SAY SAY IT WILL BE 36 MONTHS BEFORE
 WE KNOW WHETHER THE STAFF LET US GO OR NOT. IN THE MEANTIME
 MURKIN HAS HAD TO ATTEND A DIFFERENT MEETING AT THE
 PLACE OF WORK HELD BY HER BOSS'S AT THE DIRECTION OF
 "SOMEONE" BY PHONE. THE YOUNG WOMAN LEAVING HEADQUARTERS ALSO
 TALKED WITH HER AND SHE TOLD TO GO SEE THEM FOR 16 hrs.
 THE PURPOSE APPRENTICED IS TO DECIDE HOW LONG IT IS GOING TO
 TAKE. NO EFFECT; MORE OR LESS SAME. NEXT DAY CONVERSATION
 AGAIN IS PRESENT. WE ONLY HOPE THAT THE VISAS COME THROUGH SOON.
 1966-21-SEPT-1. I HAVE EXPECTED THIS TO THE PASSPORT & VISA
 OFFICE ALSO TO MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN MOSCOW. ALSO THIS
 OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, BOTH OF WHICH HAVE A SAY IN THE GRANTING
 OF A VISA. I EXTRACTED PROMISES OF QUICK ATTENTION TO US.

— SEPT. OCT. 10. NO WORD FROM MIN. (THEY CALL 45th)
 MURKIN LEAVES MOSCOW BY TRAIN ON VACATION TO THE
 CITY OF KALININ IN THE URALS TO VISIT AN AUNT FOR 4 WEEKS.
 DURING THIS TIME I AM LONELY BUT I HAVE WHICH GO
 TO THE BALTICS AND PACIFIC PLACES FOR ENJOYMENT.
 — I AM NOT HOME THIS IS QUITE A FEW MONTHS NOW.
 — I SPEND MY BIRTHDAY ALONE AT THE OPERA WATCHING MY
 FAVORITE "QUEEN OF SPADES". I AM 22 YEARS OLD.

NOVEMBER ARRIVES BACK, RESTLESS, WITH SEVERAL
 DAYS OF PLEASURES FOR ME FROM HER HER AND I WORKED.
 NOV-DEC. NOW WE ARE BECOMING FRIENDS AGAIN. AS OF RECENT
 MURKIN IS BEGINNING TO WORRY ABOUT GOING TO THE U.S.
 PROBABLY FROM THE STRAIN AND HER BEING DESTITUTE
 HER GUARDED AND SO THINGS ARE NOT TO BE LEFT U.S.P.
 WITH THE APPROACH OF THE HARD RUSSIAN WINTER.

DEC 25TH THE THANK DAY TUES. MURKIN IS CALLED TO THE
 PASSPORT OFFICE. SHE IS TOLD WE HAVE BEEN ORDERED
 SURELY THIS VISA'S. SHE FILED OUT THE COMPLIANCE CHECK
 AND THEN CAME HOME WITH THE NEWS ITS GRANTED (I THINK.)
 NEW YEAR'S, WE SPEND AT THE 26ERS AT A BURNER PARTY
 AT MIDNIGHT, ATTENDED BY OTHER PERSONS.

JAN. 4. I AM CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE SINCE MY
 RESIDENTIAL PASSPORT EXPIRED TODAY. SINCE I NOW HAVE A
 U.S. PASSPORT IN MY POSITION I AM GIVEN A TO PAY NEW
 RESID. PASS. CHARGED "AMERICAN FOR FEES" AND SINCE THEY HAVE
 GIVEN US PERMISSION TO LEAVE, AND KNOW WE SHALL NOT TO JULY 5 1967.

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The capital of Argentina has 12 institutions of higher learning, including a university and polytechnic institutes, the largest being the State University engaged in teaching and partly financial operation for the national economy. The city has many secondary schools, colleges vocational and technical schools. According to the 1950 census figures, there are 5 years of education to political advantage. Worked for what are located near their respective Institutes, non-residential students live here often. This number exceeds the norm, and many have to rent rooms in the city. All rooms at 15 feet square for students with good enough room to allow each desk to be placed around a table and a chair and desks in the middle. There is not room enough for desks or clothing in best in residential under beds, except during the month of summer vacation, students live and study for 5 years. Under normal room with desks, we also called with a rate of 4000 pesos. In 1950 student living expenses, for cooking the minimum of living, and room, we will be paid in 1950 to 1951, 10 months of study, at \$4.00 per month, 200 pesos per month, all students in basic education, residential receive "scholarships" or grants of money at the rate of 50 pesos a month, regardless of chosen materials for application to outstanding while a student may receive the maximum of 10 pesos per month. Thus all students are paid to study in the local Union, which the United States where students must pay tuition to learn, who is the class. Argentinian students, takes not charge of their tuition in many countries, 1950 and 1951, many countries, including the Soviet Union, the most for less per year than the United States, and the Soviet Union, the only other country in the world that gives the maximum of dormitories and political living conditions of the students, that we found in the US, it could happen if necessary, that we found in the US, a highly planned educational system of the local Union, a system which poorly and corruptly middle political as well as vocational training into certain very much, just as at the factory, and from teacher and every institute has its corps of party chief, national and class for doctors and professors as well as students.

In the 2nd Congress in 1950, 1951, representative geography that day, it's 1 out of 10 to 5 years living on the local union and had a high education, this is our natural of figures, but it is possible under the regulation of the local Union.

Foreign language and also will position of money in the local educational plan.

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1-2. Description of Radio factory
 3-4. city and conditions
 5-6. description of T.V. 3447
 7-8-9. background of slope
 10-11. Industrial workers
 12. members of "Collective"
 13-15. Demonstrations and meetings
 16-18. factory made up and people
 17-18-19. Report of City of Moscow
 20. Soviet permits & standards
 21-22. portraits
 23. Collective farms and schools
 24. Vocational
 25. Student quarters and their
 26. population fig. and photographs
 27. fig. for books for books.
 28. Photographs
 29. Pictures
 30. 18. Below 2nd T.V. (BACK 30-37-29-13
HOTEL D.C.
D.M.A.Y.)
 31. T.V. & Radio
 32. Radio
 33. species and measures
 34. T.C.L.
 35. Yu L People's artist
 36. Central Committee 8 min.
 37-39 Corruption in USSR
 40. Elections begin and Voluntaces
 41. Election and
 42. No army
 43. Army
 44. People
 45. Death of men to
 remain in 1961

(now ready
to come)

200

The lowest man as members of scores of nationality
minor and major countries and their whites and
dark-skinned people yet they are back to a common
brotherhood among people with different nations
and origins.

3. A symbol of the union in my view is liberal concessions.
To stand in our midst of a minority group whom
influence and leadership is very limited and whose religious
leaders are sufficiently controlled by special interest
agents, the communist party is still here little resemble
the former communists but by allowing them and even
supporting them ~~they~~ might be able to speak or certain
a tremendous way of our strength and liberality.

In view of their many successes their leaders,
and advocates, is teaching to us basic principles
of freedom of speech and press. This view no
matter how misguided, as matter how much the
communist ideal shortcoming of them must be allowed
to be wish. After all the communists have a right for
to express and they still a pitiful group of radicals.

4. Now a day - most of us feel enough about
certain right wing groups to have ~~enough~~ how to
recognize them and guard against their corrosive effects
a world lives to say a word about them, although
this is probably the only audience from persons in
the U.S. who should be best informed to know
how we started both the national communism. I
would never become a person to profess
such communism such as Soviet Philistines or necessarily
such as the Comintern. I do not think any right wing fundamentalists
other to be hearing at each other should in an endless
will war. With the communists have major short coming's
and shortcoming but only in ours is the want of
dissent and the inability of ~~that~~ of dissent, about
opportunity of approaching in attorney ~~to~~ to
the to us. I hope I have written a few facts well
saying and others who are indifferent
I have done nothing but of category of communists
I hope you will like it in. So you'll be more given
in your to hearing I have followed the well principle
from old all over the earth and the truth shall make you
free. Setting a flagship to teach does nothing more or less than

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expect before

In Mexico I saw on several occasions that in international meets they do the spot field was brought to us by negroes. Though they take the gold medal from their Mexican competitors those negroes know that when they return to their own land they will have the best hotel and discrimination.

sent it) so tall wasn't much else I could do about it. And I didn't realize just how wrong I was.
Now out of step once it got back to S. M. I imagined the printed story was fabricated nonentityly.

6. why did you remain in the USSR for so long? You only wanted to remain in the USSR for 6 months until October when I
got the Colony Story that I would like to go back. (My passport was at the Colony for refresher.) They P.D.
invited me to remain for this purpose however it took
me about 4 years to get a permit to leave the country
which for now. In this connection I had to give a letter
from the head committee to the Russian authorities in Moscow
(the Russians are very bureaucratic and don't like letting
foreigners travel about the country since the war)
when I did get to Moscow the Colony committee gave
me back my passport and advised me on what to do to
get a exit visa from the Russians for myself and
my Russian wife. This long and arduous process took
months from July 1962 until — 1962, therefore
you see about 1 year was spent in trying to leave
the country. That's why I was there so long not of my own
willingness.

7. are you a communist? Have you ever known a communist?
No of course not, I have never even known a communist,
outside of the ones in the USSR but you won't help that.
8. what are the outstanding differences between the USSR and USRAF?
Freedom of speech travel outspoken opposition to unpopular
politic freedom to believe in god.

Anyways thank you sir; you are a real patriot!!

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1. Q. MAY A.D. HOW GO TO THE USSR?

I went as a citizen of the U.S. (as a tourist) residing in a foreign country which I have a perfect right to do. I went there to see the other side people and how their system works.
Q. What about others (there) I made no letter desiring the U.S.A. correspondence with the USSR government I made no memorandum, my intention to write and tell him of what's just important.

Q. Q. Do you make comment against the U.S. There? No

Q. What about that? Type reading? I made a recording for radio the various Soviet Radio stations in which I sometimes spoke about right living and what I had seen in various Soviet cities. I appealed respect in all the interesting places, I mentioned in the respect the University, museum of art, that again, the division I made I closed the smile recently by saying I found some people would live in peace and harmony.

2. Q. D. You think how P. & R. reading or talking work in the USSR under U.S. law a person may lose his position of the U.S. by writing or arriving in the word form of a foreign state or talking on the of illegal to that state? I did none of these

Q. Install within the USSR consider state work?

No. Technically only plants working directly for the state, usually defense, were all other plants are owned by the workers who work in them.

3. What about statements you make to U.R.S.S. agent mainly in 1958

I was approached at the time from officials the USSR
just after I had formerly visited the U.S. Embassy in Moscow of my future residence in north U.S.S.R.

By the newspaper capitals in Moscow including
U.S. API and the like. who were received by the Embassy
I did not tell them. I was concerned questions and your statement to miss money of U.R.S.S. I requested her to

let me on. for story they are released it, which is the
plate and record their. From the version of what I said
just after he sent it. I immediately called her to complete that
this. To what time she asked her but said he didn't say that
she had added several things. she said London was very much
she had added several things. They is now I believe that she had already
about the story. They is now I believe that she had already

666

1. Statement to reporter.
2. Letter to chairman.
3. Correspondence to chairman.

1. Report report to the public, among right and wrong officers to log of work in regular call, more training and 2. Asking for information about how to handle - 1044, 101.18
3. What are the other things different between the USA and USSR?
Answer is that we live longer, standard is a little higher, freedom is about the same, medical aid and the educational system in the USSR is better than in the USA.

200

1. Q. Why did you go to the USSR?

I went as a result of animosity and protest against American political
Mishaps in foreign country and general signs of discontent
and horror at the misgoverned line of economy by the US government
to people Q. What about those letters? I made several letters
in which I expressed my strong feeling to the American Embassy
on 1st Oct 1959 I went there to legally legitimate my American
citizenship and was refused this despite right.

Q. 2. Did you make statements against the US. there?

Q. 3. What kind of type records? I made a recording
for Radio Moscow which was broadcast the following morning
in which a reporter about the beautiful capital of the
Socialist world and all its progress.

3. Did you break laws by reading or taking work in the USSR?

3. Tell me that I took an offer of employment to the USSR.
4. Didn't all work in the USSR consider state work?
Yes of course and in that respect I also broke US law
by accepting work under a foreign state.

5. What about statements you made to US I might mis-hear?

I was approached by radio Moscow and other reporters just
after I had formally requested the American Embassy to
legally legitimate my U.S. citizenship for a story they were
writing for the U.S. Embassy, not by me. I answered questions
and made statements to radio Moscow in regard to my
reasons for coming to the USSR. Her story was written
by her later, but in current version it is so possible to
say she did not do that printed.

6. Why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only wanted to be
I resided in the USSR from Oct 1st 1959 to April of 1961
a period of 22 months. I did so because I was living quite
unfortunately & had plenty of money, one apartment that cost
lots of rent. Why would I leave all that?

7. Are you a communist? If so (basically) although
I hate the USSR and socialist system I still think
everyone can work under different circumstances.
8. Do you ever plan to commute? Not in the USA.

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*Lee H. Oswald
2333 Broadway
New York, N.Y.
January*

1. LEE H. OSWALD
2. NEW ORLEANS, LA. Oct. 18, 1954
3. 1733292 LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SEPT. 10, 1957
4. 1958-1959 FT WORTH, TEXAS 1956-1957 G.I. BASIC CORPS ACTIVE, DUTY STATIONS LOS ANGELES, CALIF., ASHIBI, JAPAN, SUBI BAY, PHILIPPINES; 1959-1962 MARK USMC, RESERVE
5. ACTIVE DUTY U.S.M.C. RABIES VACCINE, Rank E2, wife
6. DUTY TERMINATED Sept. 19, 1959. Homeopathic discharge received.
7. DAVID LEE OSWALD, SON, RUSSIAN
8. NONE
9. ADDITIONAL DONATION OF FUND FROM COMMUNIST BUREAU COMMITTEE - NEW YORK, NY, IN JAN. 1962. SHOT NOT MADE
10. \$800.00 (\$200.00 can be paid by myself)
11. (S)
12. ~~2333 BROADWAY~~
2333 BROADWAY ST. FT. WORTH, TEXAS

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a regular appeal to the Capitalist in that,

No individual may own the means of production, distribution or creation of goods or any other process wherein workers are employed for wages, or otherwise employed, to create profit or surplus profit or value in use or exchange.

1. so that all undertaking of production, distribution or manufacture or otherwise the creation of goods must be made on a pure, collective basis under the conditions:
2. equal shares of investment be made by members;
3. equal distribution of profit after stage, be made to all ~~private~~ investors;
4. that all work or directorial or administrative duties connected with the enterprise be done personally by those investors;
5. that no person not directly ~~involved~~, working or otherwise directly taking part in the enterprise's creation or process of any enterprise, has a share of or otherwise receive any part of its resultant profits.

STIPEND
P. GROWTH.

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a system opposed to the Communist.

In that the state or any group of persons or any not
administer or direct funds or value in circulation,
for the creation of means of production.

- a. any person may own private property of any sort.
- b. small business or speculation on the part of a
single individual be guaranteed.
- c. that any person may exchange personal skill or
knowledge in the completion of some service, for
remuneration.
- d. that any person may live or otherwise remunerate
any other single person for services rendered, so
long as that service does not create surplus value.

2.

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The atheistic system

A system opposed to Communism, Socialism, and Capitalism.

1. Democracy at a local level with no centralized state.
2. that the right of free enterprise and collective enterprise be guaranteed.
3. that racism be violated
4. that nationalism be excluded from everyday life.
5. that racial segregation or discrimination be abolished by law.
6. the right of the free, uninhibited action of religious institutions of any type or denomination to fully function.
7. universal suffrage for all persons over 18 years of age.
8. freedom of dissemination of opinion through press or declaration or speech.
9. that the dissemination of mass propaganda be forbidden as well as the manufacture of weapons of mass destruction.
10. that free compulsory education be universal till 18.
11. nationalization or communization of private enterprise or collective enterprise be forbidden.
12. that monopoly practices be considered as capitalist.
13. that combining of separate collective or private enterprises into single collectives units be considered as communistic.
14. that no tax be levied against individuals.
15. that heavy greatest taxes of from 30% & 70% be levied against surplus profit gains.
16. that taxes be used solely for the building or expansion of public projects.

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Part I

The bulk of Russian workers is general, free and forward, by the "collective"; the smaller part of authority in any given factory, plant, or enterprise, the national and city, tells for a highly organized and well supported political organization. These city committees are in turn governed by the shop and section party chiefs who are selected by the factory or plant party secretary, who also controls officially the same amount of authority as the production director or president of the plant, but in reality it is the controlling organ of all activities of any industrial enterprise except political, industrial or otherwise personal activities. The party secretary is responsible for political indoctrination of all workers. He keeps a register of members of the communist party working at the plant and the record conduct and appearance of all members.

The March Radio and Television plant is known throughout the unionized the major producers of electronic parts and sets. In this vast enterprise created in the early 50's the party secretary is a 40's man in his early 50's. He has a long history of service to the party. He controls the activities of the 1500 communist party members here and oversees everywhere the activities of the other 2000 people employed at this major enterprise in Peking. The capital of the 2nd ranking Republic: Republique de Chine.

This factory manufactures 57,000 large and powerful radio and 62,000 television sets in various sizes and ranges including model radios which are not made mass produced anywhere in the world. At one time, while manufacturing the small model combination radio-photograph television sets which will show as many products later on, were kept several hundred of them sent to America at the Hotel Capitale in New York in April. After the shipment the sets were duly shipped back to Peking and we were told to a legend story soon on the first floor of the government building, at the factory, ready for the next international export. I worked for 23 weeks at this plant, a fair amount of orange and even slightly anti-theocracy working condition. The plant covers an area of 20 acres in a hilly but flat north of the modern Shanghaia city boundary from the center of the city with all facilities. In 1950 there was a production of 500,000 radio receivers, 4 employees 5,000 full time and 800 part time workers 80% plant workers and girls.

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D 2. this factory employs 2000 workers in three of the four main workshops, mostly these rooms are filled with workers sitting in long rows, on either sides of which sit the long beds of sleeping women.

500 people during the day shift are employed on the large stamping and pressing machines, but sheet metal is turned onto metal frames and cabinet for television and radios.

Another 500 people are employed on an evening shift, working for the cutting and bending of rough wood rods from related furniture at lathe rooms mostly hand by hand; the cutting, turning and all the processes right up to hand polishing are carried out here at the same plant. The plant also has its own stamp machine plant employing 150 people at or resembling at 100 heavy metal letters and numbers. As work in this shop is almost sleeping or metal tanks original metal and steel come and through four stages at the rate of one tank or minute the floor is covered with oil tanks to clean the last of metal being worked off. It has no water one portion, but the workers have no place to wash as the floors always seem to be extremely dirty, the foremen have been accused of "John Henry" talk and are always on or near girls but he gets the work out.

The plant has its electric shop where tools are made, finished, long courses in electrical work over 200 hours, television tubes, testing equipment of all sorts, the green work tables are filled topless, electric guitars are not to reliable here, mostly due to the poor quality of wires which keep burning out under the current of the unusual 220 V. home voltage. In the U.S. it's 110 V.

The plastic department is right, here 47 women, and they typically deserve prison bags, the old leather plastic flowing into a store of old great carrying out their guitars if broken handles non-conducting tubs hard, and if forth. These workers suffer the worst condition of work in the plant, no industrial model factory for the Soviet Union, due to bad foods and the bottles of the metals, these workers are awarded 30 days vacation a year, the maximum for workers.

Automation is now employed at a fairly large number of factories, especially big ones, but there is still a large number of old fashioned hand tools for certain use. These numbers do total small, as employed in the U.S. at this point at least one worker is employed on the often crude task of turning out finished products alone, often in ones, but today the task of changing the type of metal, plastic and similar items can be done faster, better, less so only, and much potentially than present strong, is no doubt what this says.

The lack of unemployment in the local union may be explained by one of 2 things; lack of automation and a demoralized corps of workers in my own factory which flows on and out of my factory. Also the number of desertion from is not equal to the ratio of workers in and out 1/10 in other places 1-5 depending on the importance of the work.

These people are also backed by a small army of engineers, economists and supply dealers and the genuine intelligent crowd. These people number (without founders) about 100 people, total working force 5000 - 5500 without foremen.

To take step into the lives of 10 workers but get to know the people. The largest being single girls, 25% of the work force at this plant. These girls come and leave the vicinity to do their cleaning, laundry, housework, etc., and no further work is required. They are quite dependent upon the kind of work they do, and are paid accordingly. One girl may sell 5 timetables in four minutes while the next girl sells 15 timetables in 15 minutes. The pay scale here very bad, slightly well above pay at Franklin minus without deductions deductions nothing. I could get a job 250 miles for laundry and ironing girls at my deduction for pay or carfare work the majority may work to make little money. The last I think there is about 1000 hours of this, mostly boys of 15-18. During the summer or at various times right after school. This has been selling to a position where they piece packed takes out the reports. This boy works for a 39 hour week 45-50 miles not counting deductions. Girls on others we finding takes out extra work to picture take itself all along the like they are being offered with operated, running after people taking current, and withdrawing the wages that fitly out a little cash fees to against back odd the country, split type is general the country, partly common electricity here, as in most large has promised to increase production by 20% in hours of

At coming end of the third year of the current 7 year plan, now the televisions are carried around the country to go back down the line where others not to complete the process, the money from the central selling board keep its girls from scattering more and that coupled the the long at the end of the day selling the hand made radios for a noisy but lovely place, night clubs of girls mixing with music and social jazz program which the ladies favor for party personal scenes until the first ladies has her way.

as we go out we see carts of the finished product with all well known made in Belarus factories, one of the most interesting things in Belarusian industry remain itself and construction, is the personal relationship to each other, here there exist a simple comradeship springing from the knowledge that in Soviet society the fundamental right is the "selected" or underground. these groups with the says or certain party chief and former are the worlds in which the human workers form, all active and combat ed members are depend upon the will of the "Kollektiv".

In the day when I worked, the experimental shop, of the mines radio and television factory, there were 50 workers, including the, party shop secretary, who is a communist worker assigned to work and Party shop by the factory party director, the next person, brought by the day production head who is assigned by the director of the factory and, general manager.

The day person in this shop, as everyone's acquaintance is called Legayev, with party secretary, his background is that after serving his allotted time in the VCL before he was to become a member in good standing of the CPSU. During the war he was given short course to teach what his talents should to best serve to good for that job as he was made in military education, after the war, electing at this newly built factory he was appointed by the factory committee Party chief as shop secretary responsible for shop discipline, party matters, distribution of progressive and any other job, that might come up, including, and to let there are always enough

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red and white flags and banners hanging on houses.
 Hitler held the title "Leader of German Workers' Party of Communist Labor". This movement was started under Hitler's leadership. Hitler got the most out of the system.
 Indeed, Hitler's speech on April 1st, 1933, at the Reichstag, he said, "The workers at our birthplace and
 for his work he receives 130-140 marks - most men receive
 this day party secretary together with the section party chief
 usually about 100 marks for the extra short number of communists.
 These people are not necessarily communists, but
 although not communists, they are very poorly paid.
 In my district of Erfurt, the 25% of
 factory meeting of the "Kollektive" are as numerous
 as the meetings.

Each factory meeting is about the following meeting
 of the party unit in gathering some part and report
 of operation (about 20); political education (every
 Tuesday in the local districts); young communists (about
 20 and 21 of every month); production committee made up
 of workers, various ways of improving work; concerned
 mainly marketing (in north called by the state company
 etc.); the needs of communist labor (not propaganda),
 living conditions, and sport meeting; in south now comprising
 a total of 15 meetings a month 14 of which are composed for
 a communist party members and 1 is compulsory for all others.
 These meetings are always held after work is from 6 to
 lunch hour - they are never held on working time.
 Alternatively by no means allowed, after long years
 of hard struggle especially under the Hitler regime, no
 workers will work. The main difficulties of the party now
 and particularly the factory party have by saying
 too big out of the way or giving to little attention to
 what I have said.

A strong right indeed in the picture of the local party
 may determine a political element to a group of usually
 robust single working men who through some way
 process have been induced to stand behind all aspects
 of the local party committee with strong hope looking for
 any bonus - money, etc. and attention has to the best of my
 knowledge and experience not us to it, but the members
 are philosophical. "Now like 'No lecture'?" "Nobody," but its
 "economy", complimentary introduced at first as a meeting and
 the only way to form spontaneously demonstration?
 "We'll do it" their regulation departmental, etc. very few
 know where we all formed in the same way, and well
 so spontaneous meeting for the targeted goals. It will organize
 party now meet off the names of all hundreds of workers promised to
 arrive at a certain place at a given time. No place, houses small,
 is left to the discretion of the individual.

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To a good cross-section of the Russian working class I suggest we figure the facts as follows: Of the 35 million workers now working in the temporarily free Russia, the most reliable statistic is that about 12 million are the great mass of the population, most of the best known industries of Russia, in the Soviet Union.

The shop itself is located in a two story building with no particular notable mark on its red brick facade. To the right, all the workers have arrived and sit at the round of a half rounded by the long tables which are in rows where they sit it is to see as it is that the workers do not stop out for too many minutes. The tables are arranged for 15 hours work with 1 hour break. The washrooms are located on the first floor, some being situated in the form of latrines and dressing bay. The former shop room and the former kitchen of workers whose services relatively little call for them and each worker has with him his special differing skill and knowledge with which he is directly connected. So called "the shop" the local being numbered 15 and the highest being "numbered" to 60 and a worker receives approximately 45 rubles for work done. The workers receive 70% of that 70 rubles for work done for first 12 hours and for overtime about the first hours they stay slightly below wages and become dragging the shop, if it please you and become dragging the shop to 60 rubles including reduction for top. The basic pay of a master is 30 rubles. Special in instance for job, quality and hours are all wages none going less than 20 hours or less difficult for each, a worker only demand to be tested for a single pay level of my task, only addition comes to higher pay. We foreign and stay here all receive about 100 rubles here pay but much higher, comes up to the best stage by the factory coming for good production standards.

Our shop had Steigler Farrenweil who is a stern old faced and well built steel worker who although he hasn't got a higher education which is now very required for a factory supervisor of this size, weighed to himself a good deal especially because although though the help of the workers all gather here become very sick in an epidemic amongst of the same place employing 2000 people. Workers here on all sorts of field held expect for a part of time on the left end of the shop which is a factory of building houses in doing top work 100% is a normal full time followed up 8 to 10 days he claims that because some of money much all these foreign customers come, please that can be explained

long to feel that in older & more experienced people often not
 so strongly, but still good to expect that in an old-timer for
 example, most certainly he is not likely to be held responsible
 held in life, though it is responsible to be fully aware
 and willing for the feeling of guilt to be present.
 his present status is 34 years old has a wife and 10 children,
 mostly full body not to have as much out of his own income but
 without liability or private funds available mostly limited experience
 between and lot of low-milk cows but little, I think, a family
 not held by most however. a tall thin man with dark
 eyes in his forties his manner nervous & tremulous & direct
 between his calling his job, his wife, who is on the pleasure
 going as quickly and effectively as possible his present job
 fellometer, 2 weeks, 1 month & younger, this year young
 energetic, hardy, innocent, such as claimed to be good
 although a night school teacher and a sort of caught cheap
 which is evidently used in the presence of superiors. The
 always managing a compound of 7 or 8 cattle. About which
 cattle required shown on a wall near the stable scattered
 right about them usually of the same or nearly
 class of workers, illegal appearance of aged and public
 about 20-30 years old men of the older aged 40-50
 not about number. He commented partly, the very apprehension
 kind of most of the responsibility of the with kept off the
 "Ketelkamp".

The remaining 41 workers are about about half are
 18-22 year old, new male workers, trying to fulfill their
 obligations for a factory, 10th, 12th, 14th and 16th to full
 time day shift at the local university one of the
 specialized students, and older workers who have been
 working at the plant for 4-6 years and nearly all
 middle workers wages 5.8. These workers ranged
 about 18-30 and from 10 men by ages at the factory
 about 20-70 have family, relatives to be few most of all persons
 belonging to relatives are or seems not to meet the
 of their or their wives ancestors to offer for no lights
 to pull a month although not in the world there is good
 there are no nets and 3, 5, 6 months come with nothing
 light out but about 20-22 a month of having lighting
 as is possible and that people count themselves back to
 even find a person with 2 or 3 set of rooms, room rent
 this is the most common form of exploitation in the 45th
 often of candle lights, also out of practice with slightly
 light as no man who seems to be able to work
 living but rooms are with houses usually do houses being
 in the houses houses or houses in the country house
 exploitation is forbidden and carry, possibly places this mainly
 exploitation to other exploitation almost of the 45th for longer
 if up to 6 months while there are the most common conditions

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Sgt. W. M. DAVIS
Major CO. - Nov 2, 1968
Name: NOV 15 -
FOOT W. M. DAVIS
Sgt. W. M. D. Major B. M. D. S.
HEAD.

BTT

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against	what for or	Reason.
communism (international)	limitation on freedom of thought area, religion, speech, etc.	
Trade	same logic, and now building lineship	
rule of one	people should not be well in my case; rule only will police phenomenon, integrate free	
affection of party social character or religious	anti-race or just as nationality or anti-religion.	
unemployment	it is caused by other than voluntary move of employees such as automation	
no medical aid, free	hospital beds and operations	
aid to education	state and national authority of universities and free of good teachers for students of higher educational units of higher educational units	
after elementary	highly previous independent of type of work, only control is the type of work and of workers upon retirement	
disarmament	general disarmament and abolition of all armaments except military forces armed with small arms	